

# **UNB Database of Publications Related to the Ionosphere and GPS**

**compiled by**

**Richard B. Langley and W. Wells  
Dept. of Geodesy and Geomatics Engineering  
University of New Brunswick  
Fredericton, N.B., Canada E3B 5A3**

**4 April 1998**

1. Aarons, J., H.E. Whitney and R.S. Allen (1971). Global morphology of ionospheric scintillations. Proceedings of the IEEE, February, 159-172.
2. Aarons, J. (1982). Global morphology of ionospheric scintillations. Proceedings of IEEE, Vol. 70, No. 4, 360 (abstract only).
3. Aarons, J., C. Gurgiolo and A.S. Rodger (1988). The effects of magnetic storm phases on F layer irregularities below the auroral oval. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 309-319.
4. Aarons, J. and S. Basu (1994). Ionospheric amplitude and phase fluctuations at the GPS frequencies. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1569-1578.
5. Abdullah, K.A. (1984). Ionospheric correction of single frequency GPS data using electron content derived from simultaneous Transit observations. M.Eng. Report Department of Surveying Engineering, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B., September, 89 pp.
6. Abidin, H.Z. and D.E. Wells (1990). Extrawidelaning for 'on the fly' ambiguity resolution: Simulation of ionospheric effects. GPS '90, Proceedings of Second International Symposium on Precise Positioning with the Global Positioning System, Ottawa, Ontario, 3-7 September, Canadian Institute of Surveying and Mapping, Ottawa, Ontario, 1217-1232.
7. Afraimovich, E.L., O.N. Boitman, V.N. Zvezdin, N.P. Minko and S.V. Fridman (1992). The physical composition of the oscillation spectrum of total electron content in the ionosphere. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 81 (abstract only).
8. Afraimovich, E.L., Y.I. Vakulin and N.M. Minko (1992). Response of the ionosphere to a very strong magnetic storm of April 9-11, 1990 and estimating the error of a GPS-type navigation system. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 109 (abstract only).

9. Afraimovich, E.L., V.N. Zvezdin, N.P. Minko, A.I. Terekhov and S.V. Fridman (1992). The ‘TIR’ project — Transionospheric radio probing with satellite signals. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 135-136 (abstract only).
10. Ajayi, G.O. and et al. (1978). Accurate Determination of Ionospheric Effects on Satellite Based Positioning Systems Using a Versatile Three-dimensional Ray Tracing Program. Report UIO-SR-78-04, 22 pp.
11. Ajayi, G.O., A. Hedberg and G. Hamberg (1980). Accurate determination of ionospheric effects on satellite-based positioning systems in terms of residual range error. *Radio Science*, Vol. 15, No. 5, 1009-1016.
12. Al'pert, Y.L. Radio Wave Propagation and the Ionosphere. Excerpts from the authorized translation from the Russian Consultants Bureau, N.Y., 33 pp.
13. Alexander, M. (1994). Radiosonde measurement of the atmosphere using GPS positioning data. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1627-1635.
14. Allen, J., H. Sauer, L. Frank and P. Reiff (1989). Effects of the March 1989 solar activity. *EOS, Transactions of American Geophysical Union*, 14. November, Vol. 70, 1479-1488.
15. Allen Osborne Associates Inc (1992). ICS-4Z ionospheric calibration system. *GPS World*, August Showcase issue, receiver products, 11.
16. Allen Osborne Associates Inc (1995). Ionospheric calibration system: ICS-4000Z TurboRogue. *GPS World*, December Showcase, Vol. 6, Receiver technology, No. 12, 16.
17. Allnutt, J.E. (1989). Table of contents. In: *Satellite-to-Ground Radiowave Propagation: Theory, Practice and System Impact at Frequencies above 1 GHz*, Peter Peregrinus Ltd., London, United Kingdom, 413 pp.
18. American Radio Relay League, T. Sky-wave propagation. section of Chapter 23, Radio wave propagation, in *The ARRL Antenna Book*, The American Radio Relay League, Newington, Conn., 23-11 to 23-27.
19. Anderson, D.N., J. Buchau and R.A. Heelis (1988). Origin of density enhancement in the winter polar cap ionosphere. *Radio Science*, July-August, Vol. 23, No. 4, 513-519.
20. Andreeva, E.S., A.V. Galinov, V.E. Kunitsyn, Y.A. Mel'nichenko, E.E. Tereschenko, M.A. Filimonov and S.M. Chernyakov (1990). Radiotomographic reconstruction of ionization dip in the plasma near the earth. *JETP Letters*, Translated by D. Parsons, 10 August, Vol. 52, No. 3, 145-148.
21. Andreeva, E.S., V.E. Kunitsyn and E.D. Tereshchenko (1992). Phase-difference radiotomography of the ionosphere. *Annales Geophysicae*, Vol. 10, 849-855.

22. anon (1988). Bibliography (of Ionospheric Propagation and Techniques). Media Effects on Electronic Systems in the High Latitude Region, Agard, Neuilly Sur Seine, France, AGARD-LS-162, B/1-13.
23. anon (1988). Biggest solar maximum coming? EOS, Transactions of American Geophysical Union, 5. July, Vol. 69, No. 27, 597.
24. Anselmo, J.C. (1994). Modeling of GPS L1L2 signal propagation through the ionosphere. Navigating the Earth and Beyond, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 1994 National Technical Meeting, San Diego, Calif., 24-26 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 937-942.
25. Argo, P.E. and R.D. Hunsucker (1988). Foreword: The worldwide atmospheric gravity wave study (WAGS). Radio Science, November-December, Vol. 23, No. 6, 865.
26. Atwater, H.A. (1974). The electromagnetic field in rotating coordinate frames. Proceedings of IEEE, February, 316-318.
27. Austen, J.R., S.J. Franke and C.H. Liu (1988). Ionospheric imaging using computerized tomography. Radio Science, Vol. 23, No. 3, 299-307.
28. Axelrad, P. and J.F. Kelley (1986). Near earth orbit determination and rendezvous navigation using GPS. PLANS'86, Proceedings of IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium, Las Vegas, Nev., 4-7 November, 184-191.
29. Banyai, L. and K. Kovacs (1992). The GPS technique and ionospheric research in the GGRI. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 99-102.
30. Banyai, L. and I. Eper-Papai (1995). Comparison of cross-correlation and P-code tracking of TurboRogue GPS receiver for ionospheric applications. GPS in Central Europe, Proceedings of the 3rd International Seminar, Penc, Hungary, 9-11 May, Institute of Geodesy and Geodetic Astronomy, Warsaw University of Technology, Poland, Reports on Geodesy (3)16, 289-300.
31. Banyai, L. and M. Giannou (1997). Comparison of TurboRogue and Trimble SSi GPS receivers for ionospheric investigation under anti-spoofing. Zeitschrift fur Vermessungswesen, Vol. 122, No. 3, 136-141.
32. Basker, G.A., I.E. Casewell, G.W. Hein, H. Landau, B. Forsell and O.P. Håkegård (1993). A wide area differential GPS using code and carrier phase observations. Collected papers of DSNS 93, Second International Symposium on Differential Satellite Navigation Systems, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 29 March-2 April, 8 pp.
33. Basler, R.P., G.H. Price, R.T. Tsunoda and T.L. Wong (1988). Ionospheric distortion of HF signals. Radio Science, July-August, Vol. 23, No. 4, 569-579.
34. Basu, S., E. MacKenzie and S. Basu (1988). Ionospheric constraints on VHF/UHF communications links during solar maximum and minimum periods. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 363-378.

35. Bauer, P. (1990). The ionosphere from space. In: Modern Radio Science, Ed. J.B. Andersen, Oxford University Press, Oxford, England, 113-142.
36. Bean, B.R. and R.E. McGavin (1967). A review of refraction effects on the apparent angle of arrival of radio signals. Chapter 5-8 in Propagation Factors in Space Communications, Proceedings of Ionospheric Research Committee of Avionics Panel of AGARD/NATO, Rome, Italy, 21-25 September 1965, Technivision, Maidenhead, England, AGARD Conference Proceedings No. 3, 529-546.
37. Bent, R.B., S.K. Llewellyn and P.E. Schmid (1972). Ionospheric refraction corrections in satellite tracking. Space Research XII, Akademie-Verlag, Berlin, 1185-1214.
38. Berbert, J.H. and H.C. Parker GEOS satellite tracking corrections for refraction in the ionosphere. Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Md., 24 pp.
39. Bering Iii, E. (1992). Solar-terrestrial predictions workshop held in Canada. EOS, Transactions of the American Geophysical Union, Vol. 74, No. 16, 188-189.
40. Beser, J. and A. Balendra (1994). Enhanced ionospheric delay compensation using GLONASS. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1609-1617.
41. Beutler, G., I. Bauersima, W. Gurtner, M. Rothacher, T. Schildknecht and A. Geiger (1987). Atmospheric refraction and other important biases in GPS carrier phase observations. In: GPS Papers Presented by the Astronomical Institute of the University of Berne in 1987, Ed. W. Gurtner, Mitteilungen der Satellitenbeobachtungsstation Zimmerwald, University of Berne, Berne, Switzerland, Nr. 22, 26 pp.
42. Beutler, G. and W. Gurtner (1987). The influence of atmospheric refraction on the evaluation of GPS phase observations. Satellitenbeobachtungsstation Zimmerwald, April, Bericht Nr. 16, 9 pp.
43. Beutler, G., W. Gurtner, U. Hugentobler, M. Rothacher, T. Schildknecht and U. Wild (1988). Ionosphere and GPS processing techniques. Presented at American Geophysical Union Chapman Conference on GPS Measurements for Geodynamics, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., 19-22 September, 38 pp.
44. Beutler, G., W. Gurtner, M. Rothacher, U. Wild and E. Frei (1990). Relative static positioning with the Global Positioning System: Basic technical considerations. In: Global Positioning System: An Overview, Proceedings of International Association of Geodesy Symposium No. 102, N. L. Eds. Y. Bock, Edinburgh, Scotland, 7-8 August 1989, Springer-Verlag, New York Berlin, 1-23.
45. Beutler, G. (1992). The impact of the International GPS Geodynamics Service (IGS) on the surveying and mapping community. Presented at XVII International Society of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing Congress, Washington, D.C., August, 11 pp.
46. Bhattacharyya, A. and K.C. Yeh (1988). Intensity correlation function for waves of different frequencies propagating through a random medium. Radio Science, September-October, Vol. 23, No. 5, 791-808.

47. Bilitza, D. (1985). International reference ionosphere: Recent developments. Albert-Ludwigs-Universitat, Freiburg, Germany, 3 pp.
48. Bilitza, D. (1986). International reference ionosphere: Recent developments. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 21, No. 3, 343-346.
49. Bilitza, D., K. Rawer and S. Pallaschke (1988). Study of ionospheric models for satellite orbit determination. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 223-232.
50. Bilitza, D. (1989). The worldwide ionospheric data base. National Space Science Data Center, World Data Center A for Rockets and Satellites, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Md., April, NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S 89-03, 100 pp.
51. Bilitza, D. (1990). Solar-terrestrial models and application software. National Space Science Data Center, World Data Center A for Rockets and Satellites, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Md., July, NSSDC/WDC-A-R&S 90-19, 98 pp.
52. Bishop, G.J., J.A. Klobuchar and P.H. Doherty (1985). Multipath effects on the determination of absolute ionospheric time delay from GPS signals. Radio Science, Vol. 20, No. 3, 388-396.
53. Bishop, G.J. and et al. (1989). A Modern Trans-Ionospheric Propagation Sensing System. 15. May, AGARD Conference Proceedings, No. 453,
54. Bishop, G.J. and J.A. Klobuchar (1990). Ranging errors due to disturbances in the polar ionosphere. ION GPS '90, Proceedings Third International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 19-21 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 175-182.
55. Bishop, G.J. and et al. (1990). Measurements of Trans-Ionospheric Effects Using Signals from GPS. Proceedings of Ionosphere Effects Symposium, 3. May,
56. Bishop, G.J., D.S. Coco and C. Coker (1991). Variations in ionospheric range error with GPS look direction. ION GPS-91, Proceedings Fourth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 11-13 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 1045-1054.
57. Bishop, G., D.S. Coco, C. Coker, E.J. Fremouw, J.A. Secan, R.L. Greenspan and D.O. Eyring (1992). GPS application to global ionospheric monitoring: Requirements for a ground based system. ION GPS-92, Proceedings of Fifth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 16-18 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 339-353.
58. Bishop, G., S. Basu, E. Holland and J. Secan (1994). Impacts of ionospheric fading on GPS navigation integrity. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 1, 577-585.
59. Bishop, G., D. Eyring, K. Scro, S. Deissner, D. Della-Rose, W. Cade, N. Ceaglio and M. Colello (1994). Air Force ionospheric measuring system supports global monitoring and mitigation of effects on AF systems. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of

Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1643-1651.

60. Bishop, G., D. Walsh, P. Daly, A. Mazzella and E. Holland (1994). Analysis of the temporal stability of GPS and GLONASS group delay correction terms seen in various sets of ionospheric delay data. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1653-1661.
61. Bishop, G., A. Mazzella and E. Holland (1995). Application of SCORE techniques to improve ionospheric observations. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1209-1218.
62. Bishop, G., A. Mazzella and E. Holland (1995). Using the ionosphere for DGPS measurement error control. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1091-1100.
63. Bishop, G.J., A. Mazzella, E. Holland and S. Rao (1996). Algorithms that use the ionosphere to control GPS errors. PLANS '96, Proceedings IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium, Atlanta, Ga., 22-26 April, The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., New York, N.Y., IEEE catalog number 96CH35879, 145-152.
64. Bishop, G., S. Basu, K. Groves, K. Lehneis, D. Jacobs, P. Gehred, D. Howell, G. Bainum and D. Goldizen (1996). Upcoming ionospheric impacts on GPS at solar max — What do we know/What do we need? ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 595-604.
65. Blanchard, W.F. (1986). The plain navigator's guide to GPS. Navigation News, July, Vol. 1, No. 4, 28-32.
66. Bogusch, R.L., F.W. Guiglano, D.L. Knepp and A.H. Michelet (1981). Frequency selective propagation effects on spread-spectrum receiver tracking. Proceedings of the IEEE, Vol. 69, No. 7, 787-796.
67. Booker, H.G. (1977). Fitting of multi-region ionospheric profiles of electron density by a single analytic function of height. Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics, Vol. 39, 619-623.
68. Boska, J. and J. Lastovicka (1986). Some possibilities of predicting radio wave absorption in the lower ionosphere. Studia Geoph. et Geod., Vol. 30, 87-92.
69. Brooker, H.G. (1977). Fitting of Multi-Region Ionospheric Profiles of Electron Density by a Single Analytic Function of Height. Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics, Vol. 39, 619.
70. Brown, A., A. Matini, B. Johnson and J. Crabtree (1994). Tidget tracking at the edge of space. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1667-1673.

71. Brown, A. and D. Caffery (1996). Observing ionospheric profiles using a dual frequency translator. ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 605-613.
72. Brunner, F.K. and M. Gu (1991). An improved model for the dual frequency ionospheric correction of GPS observations. *Manuscripta Geodaetica*, Vol. 16, No. 3, 205-214.
73. Brunner, F.K. (1992). Wave propagation in refractive media: A progress report. Report of International Association of Geodesy Special Study Group 4.93 (1987-1881), February, 12 pp.
74. Brunner, F.K. and W.M. Welsch (1993). Effect of the troposphere on GPS measurements. *GPS World*, January, Vol. 4, No. 1, 42-51. Innovation; Nature of the delay; measurements; meteorological ground data; estimating zenith delays; effects on geodetic networks; conclusions. As they propagate from a satellite to a receiver on the ground, GPS signals must pass through the earth's atmosphere. In previous columns, the effect that the ionosphere—the ionized part of the atmosphere—had on GPS signals has been examined. Here the effect of the nonionized or neutral part, the bulk of which lies in the troposphere, is discussed.
75. Brunner, F.K. and P. Tregoning (1994). Investigation of height repeatability from GPS measurements. *Australian Journal of Geodesy, Photogrammetry, and Surveying*, June, No. 60, 33-48.
76. Buchau, J., B.W. Reinisch, D.N. Anderson, E.J. Weber and C. Dozois (1988). Polar cap plasma convection measurements and their relevance to the modeling of the high-latitude ionosphere. *Radio Science*, July-August, Vol. 23, No. 4, 521-536.
77. Bugoslavskaya, N.Y. (1962). Solar Activity and the Ionosphere. English translation of Russian edition by G.O. Harding, Pergamon Press, New York, 39 pp.
78. Buonsanto, M.J. (1989). Comparisons of Incoherent Scatter Observations of Electron Density and Electron and ION Temperature at Millstone Hill with the International Reference Ionosphere. *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 51, No. 5, 441.
79. Burns, C.J. and J.K. Hargreaves (1993). Electron-content measurements in the auroral zone by GPS reception. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 107-121.
80. Buyers Guide (1993). *GPS World*, June, Vol. 4, No. 6, 48-62. accessories (cable assemblies, connectors, power supplies, other); antennas; buffer boxes; communications datalinks; computer GPS cards; computer peripherals (digitizing tablets/scanners, interface modules, plotters, printers, other); datalogger/GPS; differential GPS (datalinks, DGPS- capable radiobeacon receivers, reference stations, real-time DGPS-capable receivers, services, systems); digital compasses; electronic bulletin boards; electronic charts/maps; GLONASS hardware/software; integrated GPS navigation equipment (dead reckoning, Decca, GPS/GLONASS/ inertial, Loran-C, military, multisensor, Omega, radar, Satcom/GPS, Transit, other); integrated instrumentation with GPS; integrity monitoring (bar code scanner, communications, datalogger, PC/Laptop/handheld

computer, sonar, other); ionospheric calibrators; laboratory test equipment; mapping (data conversion, imagery, interfaces, systems); market analysis/reports; photogrammetry/GPS integrated systems; precise ephemeris information; publications, guides, etc., receiver components (chips, interfaces, modules, quartz crystals, RF amplifiers, other); receiver performance analysis; receivers (attitude/direction finding, aviation, handheld, land vehicle, marine, military, modules/OEMs/sensors, space, surveying, timing, tracking); satellite signals simulators/pseudosatellites; security code decryption devices; seminars/training; software (geodetic parameter, GIS/LIS, mapping, mission planning, navigation/route guidance, network adjustment, orbit analysis and simulation, pre-/postprocessing, system performance analysis, vehicle/vessel tracking); space systems (command, control, and communications, launch vehicles/services, satellite systems); surveying (dataloggers, electronic field books, 3-D monuments, tripods); time-code generators; timing clocks; timing/frequency systems; translators; vehicle location/tracking workstations and systems; product manufacturers.

81. Buyers Guide (1994). GPS World, June, Vol. 5, No. 6, 46-60. Accessories (cable assemblies; connectors; power supplies; other); Antennas; Avionics Displays; Bandpass Filters; Buffer Boxes; Communications Datalinks; Computer GPS Cards; Computer Peripherals (digitizing tablets/scanners; interface modules; plotters; printers; other); Datalogger/GPS; Differential GPS (datalinks; DGPS-capable radiobeacon receivers; real-time DGPS-capable receivers; reference stations; services; systems); Digital Compasses; Electronic Bulletin Boards; Electronic Charts/Maps; GLONASS Hardware/Software; Integrated GPS Navigation Equipment (dead reckoning; Decca; GPS/GLONASS; inertial; Loran-C; military; multisensor; Omega; Radar; radiopositioning; satcom/GPS; Transit; other); Integrated Instrumentation with GPS; Integrity Monitoring (bar code scanner; communications; datalogger; PC/laptop/handheld computer; sonar; other); Ionospheric Calibrators; Laboratory Test Equipment; Mapping (data conversion; imagery; interfaces; systems); Market Analysis/Reports; Photogrammetry/GPS Integrated Services; Precise Ephemeris Information; Publications, Guides, etc.; Receiver Components (chips; interfaces; modules; quartz crystals; RF amplifiers; other); Receiver Performance Analysis; Receivers (attitude/direction finding; aviation; GPS/GLONASS; handheld; land vehicle; marine; military; modules/OEMs/sensors; space; surveying; timing; tracking); Satellite Signal Simulators/Pseudosatellites; Security Code Decryption Devices; Seminars/Training; Software (geodetic parameter; GIS/LIS; mapping; mission planning; navigation/route planning; network adjustment; orbit analysis and simulation; pre/postprocessing; system performance analysis; vehicle/vessel tracking); Space Systems (command, control, and communications; launch vehicles/services; satellite systems); Surveying (dataloggers; electronic fieldbooks; 3-D monuments; tripods); Time-Code Generators; Timing Clocks; Timing/Frequency Systems; Translators; Vehicle Location/Tracking Workstations and Systems; Company Directory.

82. Buyers Guide (1995). GPS World, June, Vol. 6, No. 6, 52-63. accessories (cable assemblies, connectors, power supplies, other); antennas (GPS external; GPS integrated, GPS/communications); bandpass filters; buffer boxes; communications datalinks; computer GPS cards; computer peripherals (digitizing tablets/scanners, interface modules, plotters, printers, other); datalogger GPS; differential GPS (datalinks; DGPS-capable radiobeacon receivers, real-time DGPS capable receivers, reference stations, services, systems); displays (alphanumeric, graphical); digital compasses; electronic bulletin boards; electronic charts/maps; GLONASS hardware/software; integrated GPS navigation equipment (dead reckoning, Decca, GPS/GLONASS, inertial, Loran-C, military, multisensor, Omega, radar, radiopositioning, Satcom/GPS, Transit, other); integrated instrumentation with GPS (bar code scanner, camera, communications, datalogger, infrared/multispectral sensors, integrity monitoring, laser rangefinders, PC/laptop/handheld computer, sonar, videography including time/position captioning,

other); ionospheric calibrators; laboratory test equipment; mapping (data conversion, digital mapbases, imagery, interfaces, systems, travel information databases); market analyses/reports; photogrammetry/GPS integrated systems; precise ephemeris information; publications and guides; radiometers; receiver components (chips, interfaces, modules, quartz crystals, RF amplifiers, other); receiver-performance analysis; receivers (attitude/direction finding, automatic vehicle location, aviation, GPS/GLONASS, handheld, land vehicle navigation, marine, military, modules/oems/sensors, space, surveying, timing, tracking, translators); satellite signal simulators/pseudosatellites; security code decryption devices; seminars/training; software (geodetic parameter, GIS/LIS, mission planning, navigation/route guidance, network adjustment, orbit analysis and simulation, pre-/postprocessing, system performance analysis, vehicle/vessel tracking); space systems (command, control, and communications, launch vehicles/services, satellite systems); surveying (dataloggers, electronic fieldbooks, 3-D monuments, tripods); time-code generators; time transfer stations; timing/frequency systems; timing clocks; vehicle location/tracking workstations and systems (computer aided dispatch)). Company directory.

83. Buyers Guide (1996). GPS World, June, Vol. 7, No. 6, 51-74. accessories (cable assemblies, connectors, power supplies, other); antennas (GPS external; GPS integrated, GPS/communications); bandpass filters; buffer boxes; communicationsdatalinks; computer peripherals (digitizing tablets/scanners, interface modules, plotters, printers, other); datalogger GPS; differential GPS (datalinks; DGPS-capable radiobeacon receivers, real-time DGPS capable receivers, reference stations, services, systems); digital compasses; displays (alphanumeric, graphical); electronic bulletin boards; electronic charts/maps; GLONASS hardware/software; integrated GPS navigation equipment (dead reckoning, Decca, GPS/GLONASS, inertial, Loran-C, military, multisensor, radar, radiobeacon, Satcom/GPS, other); integrated instrumentation with GPS (bar code scanner, camera, communications, datalogger, infrared/multispectral sensors, integrity monitoring, laser rangefinders, PC/laptop/handheld computer, sonar, videography including time/position captioning, other); ionospheric calibrators; laboratory test equipment; mapping (data conversion, digital mapbases, imagery, interfaces, systems, travel information databases); market analyses/reports; photogrammetry/GPS integrated systems; precise ephemeris information; publications, guides, videos, training software, etc.; receiver components (chipsets, interfaces, modules, quartz crystals, RF amplifiers, other); receiver-performance analysis; receivers (attitude/direction finding, automatic vehicle location, aviation, computer GPS cards/modules, GPS/GLONASS, handheld, land vehicle navigation/route guidance, marine, military, modules/oems/engines, PCMCIA cards, space, surveying, timing, tracking, translators); satellite signal simulators/pseudosatellites; security code decryption devices; seminars/training; software (geodetic, GIS/LIS, mapping, mission planning, navigation/route guidance, network adjustment, orbit analysis and simulation, pre-/postprocessing, system performance analysis, vehicle/vessel tracking); space systems (command, control, and communications, launch vehicles/services, satellite systems); surveying (dataloggers, electronic fieldbooks, tripods); time-code generators; time transfer stations; timing/frequency systems; timing clocks; vehicle location/tracking workstations and systems (computer aided dispatch); other GPS-related products. Company directory.

84. Calais, E. and J.B. Minster (1995). GPS detection of ionospheric perturbations following the January 17, 1994, Northridge earthquake. Geophysical Research Letters, Vol. 22, 1045-1048.

85. Calais, E. and J.B. Minster (1996). GPS detection of ionospheric perturbations following a Space Shuttle ascent. Geophysical Research Letters, Vol. 23, 1897-1900.

86. Campbell, J. and F.J. Lohmar (1982). On the computation of ionospheric path delays for VLBI from satellite Doppler observations. Geodätisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany, 11 pp.
87. Campbell, J. and F.J. Lohmar (1982). On the computation of ionospheric path delays for VLBI from satellite Doppler observations. Geodetic Applications of Radio Interferometry, Proceedings of International Association of Geodesy Symposium No. 5, Tokyo, Japan, 7-8 May, NOAA Technical Report NOS 95 NGS 24, 231-241.
88. Campbell, J., H. Cloppenburg and F.J. Lohmar (1984). Estimating the ionospheric refraction effect on interferometric GPS measurements. Presented at International Symposium on Space Techniques for Geodynamics, Sopron, Hungary, 9-13 July, 12 pp.
89. Campbell, J., T. Maniatis, A. Müller, J. Vierbuchen and F.J. Lohmar (1986). On the generation of ionospheric refraction corrections for single frequency GPS measurements. Proceedings of Fourth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Austin, Tex., 28 April-2 May, Applied Research Laboratories, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Tex., Vol. I, 631-645.
90. Campbell, J. (1993). Instrumental effects on the ionospheric rate of change observed by dual L-band GPS carrier phases. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 78.
91. Campbell, J. (1993). Refraction errors in satellite positioning systems. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 1-5.
92. Canopus Science Team (1986). CANOPUS, An automatic ground-based instrumentation array to support space projects: Scientific objectives and system description. Ed. A. Vallance Jones, Herzberg Institute of Astrophysics, National Research Council of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, January, 31 pp.
93. Catchpole, I., P. Upton, A. Sinclair and J. Nagle (1994). Wide area differential GPS field study. The Journal of Navigation (U.K.), May, Vol. 47, No. 2, 146-158.
94. Chandler, D.M. and S.L. Patton (1993). Use of the downlink ionospheric model to enhance dual-frequency ionospheric measurements. ION GPS-93, Proceedings of the Sixth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 22-24 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. II, 1383-1386.
95. Chao, Y., Y. Tsai, J. Evans, T. Walter, C. Kee, P. Enge, D. Powell and B. Parkinson (1996). Generation of ionospheric correction and confidence estimates for WAAS. Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 139-146.
96. Chao, Y.C., S. Pullen, P. Enge and B. Parkinson (1996). Study of WAAS ionospheric integrity. ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 781-788.

97. Chao Yi-chung, Tsai Yeou-Jyh, T. Walter, E.P. Kee Changdon and B. Parkinson (1995). An algorithm for inter-frequency bias calibration and application to WAAS ionosphere modeling. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 639-646.
98. Chavin, S. (1996). Ionospheric specification for the wide area augmentation system (WAAS) simulation studies. ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 585-594.
99. Ching, B.K. and Y.T. Chiu (1973). A phenomenological model of global ionospheric electron density in the E-, F1-, and F2-regions. *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 35, 1615-1630.
100. Chiu, Y.T. (1975). Some problems in constructing phenomenological models of ionospheric electron density. In: *Effect of the Ionosphere on Space Systems and Communications*, Proceedings of Ionosphere Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, Arlington, Va., 20-22 January, Naval Research Laboratory, Department of the Navy, Washington, D.C., 324-329.
101. Chiu, Y.T. (1975). An improved phenomenological model of ionospheric density. *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 37, 1563-1570.
102. Chong, C. (1988). The wavelink variations of ionosphere TEC in a mid-latitude station. *Investigation of the Ionosphere by Means of Beacon Satellite Measurements*, Proceedings of the International Beacon Satellite Symposium, Ed. Cao Chong, Beijing, China, 18-21 April, International Academic Publishers, 26-32.
103. Christie, J., B. Parkinson and P. Enge (1996). The effects of the ionosphere and C/A frequency on GPS signal shape: Considerations for GNSS-2. ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 647-653.
104. Ciraolo, L. (1993). Evaluation of GPS L2-L1 biases and related daily TEC profiles. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 90-97.
105. Ciraolo, L. and P. Spalla (1993). A versatile prototype to observe differential doppler from NNSS satellites. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 72-77.
106. Lynch, J. and R. Altenburg (1979). Ionospheric residual range error model. *Proceedings of Second International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Doppler Positioning*, DMA, NOS, Austin, Tex., January, Applied Research Laboratories, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Tex., Vol. I, 113-134.
107. Lynch, J. (1979). Connection of refraction correction counts and the ionosphere. Applied Research Laboratories, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., 5 July, 17 pp.

108. Lynch, J.R. and B.A. Renfro (1982). Evaluation of ionospheric residual range error model. Proceedings of Third International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Doppler Positioning, DMA, NOS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 8-12 February, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Vol. I, 517-537.
109. Lynch, J.R., D.S. Coco and B.A. Renfro (1983). Differential Doppler measurements of the ionosphere during a solar eclipse. *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 45, No. 7, 527-535.
110. Lynch, J.R. and D.S. Coco (1986). Error characteristics of high quality geodetic GPS measurements: Clocks, orbits, and propagation effects. Proceedings of Fourth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Austin, Tex., 28 April-2 May, Applied Research Laboratories, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Tex., Vol. I, 539-556.
111. Lynch, J.R., D.S. Coco, C. Coker and G.J. Bishop (1989). A versatile GPS ionospheric monitor: High latitude measurements of TEC and scintillation. *ION GPS-89*, Proceedings Second International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 27-29 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 445-450.
112. Lynch, J. and C. Henry (1994). Ionospheric effects on GPS and DGPS in polar regions. *ION GPS-94*, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1579-1587.
113. Coco, D.S. and J.R. Lynch (1986). System performance tests for the TI 4100 geodetic receiver. Proceedings of Fourth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Austin, Tex., 28 April-2 May, Applied Research Laboratories, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Tex., Vol. I, 399-417.
114. Coco, D.S., C. Coker and J.R. Lynch (1990). Mitigation of ionospheric effects for single frequency GPS users. *GPS '90*, Proceedings Second International Symposium on Precise Positioning with the Global Positioning System, Ottawa, Ontario, 3-7 September, The Canadian Institute of Surveying and Mapping, Ottawa, Ontario, 387-402.
115. Coco, D.S., C. Coker and J.R. Lynch (1990). Mitigation of ionospheric effects for single frequency GPS users. *ION GPS '90*, Proceedings Third International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 19-21 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 169-174.
116. Coco, D. (1991). GPS — Satellites of opportunity for ionospheric monitoring. *GPS World*, October, Vol. 2, No. 9, 47-50.
117. Cohen, C.E., B. Pervan and B.W. Parkinson (1992). Estimation of absolute ionospheric delay exclusively through single-frequency GPS measurements. *ION GPS-92*, Proceedings of Fifth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 16-18 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 325-330.
118. Colorado Center for Astrodynamics Research (1996). Ionospheric delay correction for single-frequency radar altimetry: Workshop report. University of Colorado, 24-25 September, 24 pp.

119. Conker, R., B. El-Arini, T. Albertson, J. Klobuchar and P. Doherty (1995). Development of real-time algorithms to estimate the ionospheric error bounds for WAAS. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1247-1258.
120. Conker, R.S., M.B. El-Arini, T.W. Albertson, J.A. Klobuchar and P.H. Doherty (1997). Description and assessment of real-time algorithms to estimate the ionospheric error bounds for WAAS. *Navigation*, Vol. 44, No. 1, 77-88.
121. Coster, A.J. and E.M. Gaposchkin (1989). Use of GPS pseudo-range and phase data for measurement of ionospheric and tropospheric refraction. ION GPS-89, Proceedings Second International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 27-29 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 439-443.
122. Coster, A.J. and et al. (1990). Comparison of GPS and Incoherent Scatter Measurements of the Total Electron Content. The Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Signals and Systems Performance Based on Ionospheric Effects Symposium, 1.-3. May, 460.
123. Coster, A.J., P.H. Doherty and J.A. Klobuchar (1991). The effects of transmitter offsets on absolute TEC obtained from the GPS satellites. *EOS, Transactions, American Geophysical Union, Abstracts from the Fall Meeting*, 356 (abstract only).
124. Coster, A.J., E.M. Gaposchkin and L.E. Thornton (1991). Real-time ionospheric monitoring system using the GPS. ION GPS-91, Proceedings Fourth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 11-13 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 299-307.
125. Coster, A.J., E.M. Gaposchkin and L.E. Thornton (1992). Real-time ionospheric monitoring system using GPS. *Navigation, Journal of The Institute of Navigation (U.S.)*, Vol. 39, No. 2, 191-204.
126. Covault, C. (1990). Solar storm-warning satellite planned to safeguard electrical power utilities. *Aviation Week & Space Technology*, 19. November, 65.
127. Covington, A.E. (1979). Historical background for the 1970 absolute calibration of solar flux density at 2800 MHz and reprint of final report to members of the URSI working party. Herzberg Institute of Astrophysics, National Research Council Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, June, Report No. ARO-6, NRC No. 17686, 28 pp.
128. Crane, R.K. (1976). Spectra of ionospheric scintillation. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 1 May, Vol. 81, No. 13, 2041-2050.
129. Crane, R.K. (1977). Ionospheric scintillation. *Proceedings of IEEE*, Vol. 65, No. 2, 180-199.
130. da Rosa, A.V. (1969). Propagation errors in VHF satellite-to-aircraft ranging. *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, September, Vol. AP 17, No. 5, 628-634.

131. Dabas, R.S., P.K. Bhuyan, T.R. Tyagi, R.K. Bhardwaj and J.B. Lal (1984). Day-to-day changes in ionospheric electron content at low latitudes. *Radio Science*, Vol. 19, No. 3, 749-756.
132. Daehler, M. (1990). Oblique-Incidence Sounder Measurements with Absolute Propagation Delay Timing. *The Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Signals and Systems Performance Based on Ionospheric Effects Symposium*, 1.-3. May, 9 pp.
133. Dahlke, S.R., D.S. Coco and C.E. Coker (1988). Effect of GPS system biases on differential group delay measurements. *Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation Satellite Division Student Paper Competition*, Colorado Springs, Colo., 19-23 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 23-44.
134. Danaher, J., A. Balendra, M. Danaher, E. Erpelding, R. Gerlach and J. Beser (1993). GLONASS dual frequency ionosphere sounder. *ION GPS-93, Proceedings of the Sixth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation*, Salt Lake City, Utah, 22-24 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. II, 1363-1372.
135. Daniell, R.E., L.D. Brown, D.N. Anderson, M.W. Fox, P.H. Doherty, D.T. Decker, J.J. Sojka and R.W. Schunk (1995). Parameterized ionospheric model: A global ionospheric parameterization based on first principles models. *Radio Science*, September-October, Vol. 30, No. 5, 1499-1510.
136. Daniell, R., L. Brown and R. Simon (1996). A new improved ionospheric correction algorithm for single frequency GPS receivers. *ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation*, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 635-640.
137. Daniell, R., L. Brown and R. Simon (1996). Modeling low-latitude ionospheric dispersion. *Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting*, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 567-572.
138. Davies, K. (1980). Radio beacon studies of ionospheric irregularities. In: *Propagation Effects in Space/Earth Paths*, AGARD Conference Proceedings No. 284, papers and discussions presented at the Electromagnetic Wave Propagation Panel Symposium, Ed. H.J. Albrecht, London, U.K., 12-16 May, AGARD-CP-284, 22-1 to 22-13.
139. Davies, K. (1981). Ionospheric predictions — A review of the state of the art. In: *Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium*, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 110-131.
140. Davies, K. (1990). Ionospheric Radio. P. Pergrinus Ltd,
141. Davies, K. (1990). Ionospheric Radio. Peter Peregrinus Ltd., London, England,
142. Davies, K. and X.M. Liu (1991). Ionospheric slab thickness in middle and low latitudes. *Radio Science*, July-August, Vol. 26, No. 4, 997-1005.

143. Davies, K. (1993). A proposal to study the climatology and weather patterns of the total electron content of the ionosphere. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 141-144.
144. Davis, D., M. Weiss and M. Vidmar (1989). A codeless ionospheric calibrator for time transfer applications. *ION GPS-89*, Proceedings Second International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 27-29 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 455-459.
145. Davis, D., M.A. Weiss, K. Davies and G. Petit (1991). Improving GPS time transfer accuracy with the NIST ionospheric measurement system. *ION GPS-91*, Proceedings Fourth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 11-13 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 253-268.
146. de Adler, N.O., J.R. Manzano and R.G. Ezquer (1993). Results indicating needs to revise ionospheric existing models for the southern hemisphere. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 21-35.
147. de Jong, C. (1991). GPS — Satellite orbits and atmospheric effects. Delft University of Technology, Mathematical and Physical Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, February, Reports of the Faculty of Geodetic Engineering 91.1, 112 pp.
148. de Mendonca, F. (1963). Ionospheric electron content and variations measured by Doppler shifts in satellite transmissions. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 67, No. 6, 2315-2337.
149. de Munck, J.C. (1982). Ionospheric correction for (pseudo) range measurement to satellites. *Proceedings of the International Association of Geodesy General Meeting*, Tokyo, Japan, 7-15 May, 553-561.
150. Dedes, G. and A. Mallett (1995). Effects of the ionosphere and cycle-slips in long baseline dynamic positioning. *ION GPS-95*, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1081-1090.
151. Delikaraoglou, D. (1989). On the stochastic modelling of GPS ionospheric delays. *Manuscripta Geodaetica*, Vol. 14, 100-110.
152. Dickinson, D.F., M.D. Grossi and M.R. Pearlman (1970). Refractive corrections in high-accuracy radio interferometry. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 75, No. 8, 1619-1621.
153. Dodson, A.H. (1986). Refraction and propagation delays in space geodesy. *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, Vol. 7, No. 4, 515-524.
154. Doherty, P.H., A.J. Coster and J.A. Klobuchar (1991). Determinations of protonospheric electron content from measurements of TEC from GPS and Faraday rotation. *EOS, Transactions, American Geophysical Union, Abstracts from the Fall Meeting*, 369 (abstract only).

155. Doherty, P., E. Raffi, J. Klobuchar and M.B. El-Arini (1994). Statistics of time rate of change of ionospheric range delay. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1589-1598.
156. Doherty, P., D. Decker, J. Klobuchar, D. Anderson and B. Wilson (1996). Observed ionospheric dependence on solar activity: Implications for a new single frequency GPS user algorithm. ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 565-574.
157. Donatelli, D.E. and R.S. Allen (1978). Temporal variability of ionospheric refraction correction. In: Proceedings of Symposium on the Effect of the Ionosphere on Space and Terrestrial Systems, Ed. J.M. Goodman, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 490-496.
158. Donatelli, D.E. and R.S. Allen (1979). Ionospheric refractive correction using an adaptive procedure. Characteristics of the Lower Atmosphere Influencing Radio Wave Propagation, Papers reprinted from Conference Proceedings No. 346, Proceedings of Solar-Terrestrial Predictions, IV, Agard, Neuilly sur Seine, France, SD 003-017-00479-1, D1-65 to D1-80.
159. Donatelli, D.E. and R.S. Allen (1981). Time cells for adaptive prediction of total electron content. Radio Science, Vol. 16, No. 2, 261-269.
160. Draganov, A., T. Chashin and J. Murray (1996). An ionospheric correction algorithm for WAAS and initial test results. ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 789-797.
161. Dudeney, J.R. and R.I. Kressman (1986). Empirical models of the electron concentration of the ionosphere and their value for radio communications purposes. Radio Science, Vol. 21, No. 3, 319-330.
162. Eisfeller, B. and J.M. Fraile (1993). An algorithm for high precision total electron content determination. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 98-106.
163. El-Arini, M.B., P.A. O'Donnell, P.M. Kellam, J.A. Klobuchar, T.C. Wisser and P.H. Doherty (1993). The FAA wide area differential GPS (WADGPS) static ionospheric experiment. Evolution Through Integration of Current and Emerging Systems, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation National Technical Meeting, San Francisco, Calif., 20-22 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 485-496.
164. El-Arini, M.B., R.S. Conker, T.W. Albertson, J.K. Reagan, J.A. Klobuchar and P.H. Doherty (1994). Comparison of real-time ionospheric algorithms for a GPS wide-area augmentation system (WAAS). Navigation, Journal of the Institute of Navigation (U.S.A.), winter, Vol. 41, No. 4, 393-414.
165. El-Arini, M.B., J.A. Klobuchar and P.H. Doherty (1994). Evaluation of the GPS wide-area augmentation system (WAAS) ionospheric grid algorithm during the peak of the current solar cycle. Navigating the Earth and Beyond, Proceedings of The Institute of

Navigation 1994 National Technical Meeting, San Diego, Calif., 24-26 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 961-968.

166. Engler, E., N. Jakowski, A. Jungstand, D. Klähn, B. Eissfeller, J.M. Fraile Ordonez and A. Lissner (1993). DIRES — A high precision DGPS reference station. Collected papers of DSNS 93, Second International Symposium on Differential Satellite Navigation Systems, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 29 March-2 April, 10 pp.
167. Engler, E., N. Jakowski, A. Jungstand and D. Klähn (1993). First experiences in TEC monitoring and modelling at the DLR remote sensing station Neustrelitz. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 122-131.
168. Engler, E., E. Sardón, N. Jakowski, A. Jungstand and D. Klän (1995). Real-time monitoring of the ionosphere. Special Topics and New Directions, workshop proceedings, G. D. Eds. G. Gendt, Potsdam, Germany, 15-18 May, GeoForschungsZentrum Potsdam, Potsdam, Germany, 67-76.
169. Engler, E., E. Sardón and D. Klähn (1995). Real-time estimation of ionospheric delays. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1183-1191.
170. Engler, E., D. Klaehn and A. Jungstand (1996). Quality of dual frequency ionospheric real-time corrections. Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 157-165.
171. Erickson, W.C., M.J. Mahoney, A.R. Jacobson and S.H. Knowles (1988). Ionospheric wave and irregularity measurements using passive radio astronomy techniques. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 273-282.
172. Escudier, P., N. Picot and O.Z. Zanife (1993). Altimetric ionospheric correction using Doris Doppler data. In: Environmental Effects on Spacecraft Positioning and Trajectories, Proceedings of the Twentieth General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Ed. A.V. Jones, Vienna, Austria, August 1991, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics and the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., Geophysical Monograph 73, IUGG Volume 13, 61-72.
173. Estes, R.D. and M.D. Grossi (1984). Ionospheric electron density irregularities observed by satellite-to-satellite, dual-frequency, low-low doppler tracking link. Radio Science, Vol. 19, No. 4, 1098-1110.
174. Evans, D.L., P.M. Kalaghan, J. Short, W. Swider, W. Pfister, J. Buchau, G.J. Gassmann, C.P. Pike, R.A. Wagner and T.J. Elkins (1971). Ionospheric and tropospheric limitations to radar accuracy. Air Force Systems Command, United States Air Force, L.G. Hanscom Field, Bedford, Mass., 5 February, AFCRL-71-0169; Air Force Surveys in Geophysics, No. 231, 105 pp.
175. Evans, J.V. and R.H. Wand (1981). Anomalous ionospheric refraction associated with the auroral zone. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 497-507.

176. Evans, J.V., J.M. Holt and R.H. Wand (1983). A differential-Doppler study of traveling ionospheric disturbances from Millstone Hill. *Radio Science*, Vol. 18, No. 3, 435-451.
177. Fante, R.L. (1975). Electromagnetic beam propagation in turbulent media. *Proceedings of the IEEE*, December, Vol. 63, No. 12, 1669-1692.
178. Fante, R.L. (1980). Electromagnetic beam propagation in turbulent media: An update. *Proceedings of the IEEE*, November, Vol. 68, No. 11, 1424-1443.
179. Feen, M.M. and W.L. Ebert (1979). Ionospheric refraction correction for single frequency Doppler navigation. *The Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory*, Laurel, Md., 5 pp.
180. Feess, W.A. and S.G. Stephens (1986). Evaluation of GPS ionospheric time delay algorithm for single-frequency users. *PLANS'86, Proceedings of IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium*, Las Vegas, Nev., 4-7 November, 206-213.
181. Feess, W.A. and S.G. Stephens (1987). Evaluation of GPS ionospheric time delay model. *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, Vol. AES 23, No. 3, 332-338.
182. Feltens, J. (1996). Ionosphere maps—A new product of IGS? Summary. *Proceedings of 1996 International GPS Service for Geodynamics Analysis Center Workshop*, P. A. V. S. J. F. Z. Eds. R.E. Neilan, NOAA, Silver Spring, Md., 19-21 March, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 177-179.
183. Feltens, J., J.M. Dow, T.J. Martín-Mur, C. García Martínez and M.A. Bayona-Pérez (1996). Verification of ESOC ionosphere modeling and status of IGS intercomparison activity. *Proceedings of 1996 International GPS Service for Geodynamics Analysis Center Workshop*, P. A. V. S. J. F. Z. Eds. R.E. Neilan, NOAA, Silver Spring, Md., 19-21 March, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 205-219.
184. Field, E.C., C.R. Warber, P.A. Kossey, E.A. Lewis and R.P. Harrison (1986). Comparison of calculated and measured height profiles of transverse electric VLF signals across the daytime earth-ionosphere waveguide. *Radio Science*, January-February, Vol. 21, No. 1, 141-149.
185. Finn, A. and J. Matthewman (1989). A single frequency ionospheric refraction correction algorithm for Transit and GPS. *Proceedings of Fifth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning*, DMA, NGS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 13-17 March, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Vol. II, 737-756.
186. Flattery, T.W. and A.C. Ramsay (1975). Derivation of total electron content for real time global applications. In: *Effect of the Ionosphere on Space Systems and Communications*, *Proceedings of Ionosphere Effects Symposium*, Ed. J.M. Goodman, Arlington, Va., 20-22 January, Naval Research Laboratory, Department of the Navy, Washington, D.C., 336-344.

187. Flock, W.L., S.D. Slobin and E.K. Smith (1982). Propagation effects on radio range and noise in earth-space telecommunications. *Radio Science*, November-December, Vol. 17, No. 6, 1411-1424.
188. Forsberg, R., S. Ekholm, K. Keller and D. Burtin (1992). GPS measurements in Greenland in support of gravity measurements and satellite altimetry. *Proceedings of Sixth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning*, IAG, AGU, ACSM, NOAA, U.S.GS, Columbus, Ohio, 17-20 March, Vol. II, 905-914.
189. Forsyth, P.A., J.A. Fulford, J. Hofstee and G.F. Lyon (1981). The influence of aurora on ionospheric electron content. *Canadian Journal of Physics*, Vol. 59, 1089-1096.
190. Fougere, P.F. (1995). Correction to "Ionospheric radio tomography using maximum entropy, 1, Theory and simulation studies" by Paul F. Fougere. *Radio Science*, September-October, Vol. 30, No. 5, 1661.
191. Fox, M.W. and et al. (1991). Ionospheric Equivalent Slab Thickness and its Modelling Applications. *Radio Science*, March, Vol. 26, No. 2, 429.
192. Förster, M., U. Schwarz, M.N. Fatkullin and N.A. Gasilov (1993). Medium-scale fluctuations of Ne and Te measured by the Langmuir probe onboard AKTIVNY/MAGION-2. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 56-63.
193. Fraile-Ordóñez, J. (1995). Real-time TEC determination for ionospheric modeling in WADGPS. *ION GPS-95*, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1193-1197.
194. Fremouw, E.J., J.A. Secan and B.M. Howe (1992). Application of stochastic inverse theory to ionospheric tomography. *Radio Science*, September/October, Vol. 27, No. 5, 721-732.
195. Geckle, W.J. and R.H. Bauer Receiver implementation of the ionospheric refraction correction algorithm for single-frequency Doppler navigation. The Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, Md., 13 pp.
196. Geckle, W.J. and M.M. Feen (1982). Evaluation of the ionospheric refraction correction algorithm for single-frequency Doppler navigation using Tranet-II data. The Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, Md., 13-21.
197. Gehlich, U. (1993). A crossover-technique for ionospheric TEC determination from GPS-phase observations for the L1, L2 ambiguity fixing. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 132-140.
198. Gendron, P., P. Doherty and J. Klobuchar (1996). Absolute real-time ionospheric measurements from GPS satellites in the presence of anti-spoofing. *Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium*, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 547-556.

199. Georgiadou, Y. and A. Kleusberg (1986). Ionospheric delay in GPS observations. Presented at American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, Calif., 8-12 December, 13 pp. (Abstract: EOS, Transactions, American Geophysical Union, Vol. 67, No. 44, p. 912.).
200. Georgiadou, Y. and A. Kleusberg (1987). On the effect of ionospheric delay on geodetic relative GPS positioning. Presented at European Geophysical Society XII General Assembly, Strasbourg, France,
201. Georgiadou, Y. and A. Kleusberg (1987). Ionospheric refraction and multipath effects in GPS carrier phase observations. Presented at Impact of GPS on Geophysics, Symposium U3 of XIX General Assembly of IUGG, Vancouver, B.C., 9-22 August, 20 pp.
202. Georgiadou, Y. and A. Kleusberg (1988). On the effect of ionospheric delay on geodetic relative GPS positioning. *Manuscripta Geodaetica*, Vol. 13, 1-8.
203. Georgiadou, Y. (1990). Ionospheric delay modelling for GPS relative positioning. GPS '90, Proceedings of Second International Symposium on Precise Positioning with the Global Positioning System, Ottawa, Ontario, 3-7 September, Canadian Institute of Surveying and Mapping, Ottawa, Ontario, 403-410.
204. Georgiadou, Y., I. Webster and D. Delikaraoglou (1994). GPS ionospheric modelling for moving platforms. *Global Positioning Systems in Geosciences*, Proceedings of the International Workshop in honour of Prof. George Veis, Ed. S.P. Mertikas, Chania, Greece, 8-10 June 1992, Technical University of Crete, Chania, Crete, Greece, 392-399.
205. Ghosh, A.B. and et al. (1989). Evaluation of Tropospheric and Ionospheric Time Delays Using 3-Dimensional Ray Tracing and their Comparison with GPS for Time Disseminations via Satellites. ISAP Japan 1989, Proceedings of the 1989 International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation, Inst. Electron, Inf. Communications Engineering, Tokyo, Japan, Vol. 3, 777-780.
206. Goddard Space Flight Center (1994). Help from above: Spartan 201. *Aviation Week & Space Technology*, 15 August, Vol. 141, No. 7, 13.
207. Goldstein, G.B. (1981). The combined effect of Faraday and squint rotation for an electronically scanned, satellite-borne radar. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 7 pp.
208. Goodman, J.M. and J. Aarons (1981). The radiowave propagation environment — Science and technology objectives for the '80s. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-15 April, Washington, D.C., 10 pp.
209. Goodman, J.M. and et al. (1990). Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Signals and Systems: Performance Based on Ionospheric Effects. Symposium Held on 1-3 May 1990. Naval Research Lab., Washington, D.C., 3. May, 589 pp.

210. Goodman, J.M. and J. Aarons (1990). Ionospheric effects on modern electronic systems. *Proceedings of the IEEE*, March, Vol. 78, No. 3, 512-528.
211. Grafarend, E. (1971). Elektromagnetische Entfernungsmessung im Konzept stochastischer Prozesse. *Allgemeine Vermessungs-Nachrichten*, Vol. 2, 41-49.
212. Greenspan, R.L., A.K. Tewksbury, J.I. Donna and J.A. Klobuchar (1991). The effects of ionospheric errors on single frequency GPS users. *ION GPS-91, Proceedings Fourth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation*, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 11-13 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 291-297.
213. Greenwald, R.A. (1981). DARN: A radar network for studying the large-scale structure and dynamics of ionospheric electric fields. In: *Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium*, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S. AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 645-653.
214. Groves, K., S. Basu, G. Bishop, E. Weber and J. Quinn (1996). Ionospheric effects on GPS navigation. *Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting*, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 583-591.
215. Gu, M. and F.K. Brunner (1990). Theory of the two frequency dispersive range correction. To be published in *Manuscripta Geodaetica*, 5 pp.
216. Guochang Xu, K. Hehl and D. Angermann (1994). GPS software development for use in aerogravimetry: Strategy, realization, and first results. *ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation*, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1637-1642.
217. Hajj, G.A., R. Ibanez-Meier and E.R. Kursinski (1993). Ionospheric imaging from a low earth orbiter tracking GPS. *ION GPS-93, Proceedings of the Sixth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation*, Salt Lake City, Utah, 22-24 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. II, 1315-1322.
218. Hajj, G. and L. Romans (1996). Ionospheric mapping with the GPS/MET. *Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting*, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 539-545.
219. Hajj, G. and L. Romans (1996). Ionospheric profiling using GPS/MET data. *Proceedings of 1996 International GPS Service for Geodynamics Analysis Center Workshop*, P. A. V. S. J. F. Z. Eds. R.E. Neilan, NOAA, Silver Spring, Md., 19-21 March, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 379-396.
220. Halenka, J. (1986). The connection between characteristic values of the 11-year cycles of solar and of geomagnetic activity. *Studia Geoph. et Geod.*, Vol. 30, 153-157.
221. Hall, M.P.M. and L.W. Barclay (1989). Table of contents. In: *Radiowave Propagation*, Peter Peregrinus Ltd., London, United Kingdom, 277 pp.

222. Hall, M.P.M. and L.W. Barclay (1989). Radiowave Propagation. Peter Peregrinus Ltd., London, United Kingdom, 277 pp.
223. Hara, T. and K. Sato (1982). Electron content distribution and variation around Mizusawa, Japan. Proceedings of Third International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Doppler Positioning, DMA, NOS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 8-12 February, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Vol. I, 497-516.
224. Hara, T. and K. Sato (1989). Total electron content observation by doppler method. National Astronomical Observatory, Japan, 5 pp.
225. Hargreaves, J.K. and C.J. Burns (1988). Electron density and electron content fluctuations in the auroral zone. Radio Science, July-August, Vol. 23, No. 4, 493-502.
226. Hartmann, G.K. (1975). HF and UHF propagation studies of the mid-latitude ionosphere. Annales de Geophysique, Vol. 31, No. 1, 39-51.
227. Hartmann, G.K. (1980). Recent aspects of ionospheric scintillation observations. In: Propagation Effects in Space/Earth Paths, AGARD Conference Proceedings No. 284, papers and discussions presented at the Electromagnetic Wave Propagation Panel Symposium, Ed. H.J. Albrecht, London, U.K., 12-16 May, AGARD-CP-284, 29-1 to 29-12.
228. Hartmann, G.K. and R. Leitinger (1984). Range errors due to ionospheric and tropospheric effects for signal frequencies above 100 MHz. Bulletin Géodésique, Vol. 58, 109-136.
229. Hatch, R.R. (1996). The promise of a third frequency. GPS World, May, Vol. 7, No. 5, 55-58. Innovation: The recently published reports by the National Academy of Public Administration and the National Research Council recommended the implementation of a third GPS navigation frequency. The motivation for a third frequency was to provide an unrestricted means for measuring the induced ionospheric refraction errors on code and carrier-phase measurements. In this month's column, Ron Hatch discusses the implications that the addition of a third frequency would have not only in reducing ionospheric effects but also in assisting in the resolution of carrier-phase ambiguities and hence in permitting centimetre-level, wide-area differential accuracy. Hatch, a principal with the recently formed company Navcom Technology in Wilmington, California, has a long and distinguished involvement with satellite navigation. He has developed a number of unique processing techniques for the U.S. Navy Navigation Satellite System — commonly known as Transit — as well as for GPS. Perhaps his most widely used GPS innovation is the smoothing of code measurements using the carrier phase. The wide lane (code measurement, carrier-phase measurement, calculating the wide lane). The effect of noise. A second wide lane.
230. Håkegård, O.P. (1994). A real time ionospheric model for use in a WADGPS system. Navigating the Earth and Beyond, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 1994 National Technical Meeting, San Diego, Calif., 24-26 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 921-926.
231. Håkegård, O.P. (1995). A regional ionospheric model for real-time predictions of the total electron content in wide area differential satellite navigation systems. Dr.ing thesis, Institutt for Teleteknikk, Universitetet I Trondheim, Trondheim, Norway, Norges Tekniske Høgskole Rapport 429506, 131 pp.

232. Henson, D.J. and E.A. Collier (1986). Effects of the ionosphere on GPS relative geodesy. PLANS'86, Proceedings of IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium, Las Vegas, Nev., 4-7 November, 230-237.
233. Heron, M.L. (1981). Ionosphere layer shape from second-order ATS 6 measurements. Radio Science, January-February, Vol. 16, No. 1, 101-109.
234. Heroux, P. and A. Kleusberg (1989). GPS precise relative positioning and ionosphere in auroral regions. Proceedings of Fifth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 13-17 March, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Vol. I, 475-486.
235. Hinson, D.P. (1986). Strong scintillations during atmospheric occultations: Theoretical intensity spectra. Radio Science, March-April, Vol. 21, No. 2, 257-270.
236. Hinson, D.P. and V.R. Eshleman (1991). Radio occultation studies of planetary atmospheres: Past performance and implications. Abstracts of the American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, 371 (abstract only).
237. Hirman, J.W., G.R. Heckman, M.S. Greer and J.B. Smith (1988). Solar and geomagnetic activity during cycle 21 and implications for cycle 22. EOS, Transactions of American Geophysical Union, 18. October, Vol. 69, 962-973.
238. Ho, C.M., A.J. Mannucci, U.J. Lindqwister, X. Pi and B.T. Tsurutani (1996). Global ionosphere perturbations monitored by the worldwide GPS network. Geophysical Research Letters, Vol. 23, 3219-3222.
239. Hogg, D.C., F.O. Guiraud and M.T. Decker (1981). Measurement of excess radio transmission length on earth-space paths. Astronomy and Astrophysics, Vol. 95, 304-307.
240. Holmes, J.D. and et al. (1990). Ionospheric Delay Measurements Using GPS Satellite Signals. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Signals and Systems Performance Based Ionospheric Effects Symposium, 1-3. May 1990, 10 pp.
241. Houpis, H.L.F. and L.J. Nickisch (1991). An ionospheric propagation prediction method for low latitudes and mid-latitudes. Radio Science, July-August, Vol. 26, No. 4, 1049-1057.
242. Huang, Y.N. (1981). Some results of ionospheric total electron content and scintillation observations at Lumping. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 163-173.
243. Huang, Y.N., K. Cheng and S.W. Chen (1987). Daily observations of the development of the ionospheric equatorial anomaly by means of differential Doppler shift method. Radio Science, Vol. 22, No. 3, 433-438.
244. Huang, Y.N., K. Cheng and S.W. Chen (1989). On the equatorial anomaly of the ionospheric total electron content near the northern anomaly crest region. Journal of Geophysical Research, Vol. 94, No. A10, 13,515-13,525.

245. Huang, T., J. He and X. Liu (1992). Modelling of the ionosphere over North and South China for a sunspot cycle. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 87 (abstract only).
246. Huang Yinn-Nien (1993). Prediction of average transitionospheric radio propagation delay for the latitudinal zone from  $15^{\circ}$  to  $35^{\circ}\text{N}$ . In: Environmental Effects on Spacecraft Positioning and Trajectories, Proceedings of the Twentieth General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Ed. A.V. Jones, Vienna, Austria, August 1991, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics and the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., Geophysical Monograph 73, IUGG Volume 13, 47-52.
247. Imae, M. and et al. (1988). A Dual-Frequency GPS Receiver Measuring Ionospheric Effects Without Code Demodulation and its Application to Time Comparisons. PTTI '88, Proceedings of 20th Annual Precise Time and Time Interval Applications and Planning Meeting, Vienna, Va., 29.November-1 December, 77.
248. Imae, M. and et al. (1989). A Dual-Frequency Codeless GPS Receiver Measuring Ionospheric Effects and its Application to Time Comparison Between Europe and USA. Proceedings of 3rd European Frequency and Time Forum, 89.
249. Imae, M. and et al. (1990). Precise Measurement Method for Ionospheric Total Electron Content Using Signals from GPS Satellites. Japan Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, May, 9 pp.
250. Institute of Electrical and T. Electronics Engineers (1990). IEEE standard definitions of terms for radio wave propagation. The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., New York, N.Y., IEEE Std 211-1990 (Revision of IEEE Std 211-1977), 24 pp.
251. International Business Machines Corporation (1989). Observation modeling. Section 20.3 in Part 1 of Computer program development specification for tracking and orbit determination (TRORD), Systems Integration Division, IBM, Santa Clara, Calif., 4 December, Command & Control Sustaining Engineering control No. 7940173-1, Specification Number CG-SCF-202C, Code Ident 23892, 20-9 to 20-26. Supersedes specification no. CG-SCF-202B, 19 November 1986.
252. Jakowski, N., H.D. Bettac and A. Jungstand (1992). Ionospheric corrections for radar altimetry and geodetic positioning techniques. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 151-154.
253. Jakowski, N. (1995). Ionospheric research and future contributions of the IGS network. Special Topics and New Directions, workshop proceedings, G. D. Eds. G. Gendt, Potsdam, Germany, 15-18 May, GeoForschungsZentrum Potsdam, Potsdam, Germany, 17-29.
254. Jakowski, N., E. Sardon, E. Engler, A. Jungstand and D. Klähn (1996). About the use of GPS measurements for ionospheric studies. GPS Trends in Precise Terrestrial,

Airborne, and Spaceborne Applications, International Association of Geodesy Symposium No. 115, G. H. W. G. M. G. S. Eds. G. Beutler, Boulder, Colo., 3-4 July 1995, Springer, Berlin, 248-252.

255. Jakowski, N. and E. Sardón (1996). Comparison of GPS/IGS-derived TEC data with parameters measured by independent ionospheric probing techniques. Proceedings of 1996 International GPS Service for Geodynamics Analysis Center Workshop, P. A. V. S. J. F. Z. Eds. R.E. Neilan, NOAA, Silver Spring, Md., 19-21 March, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 221-230.
256. Jonsson, B., G. Hedling and A.C. Jivall (1990). Results from static dual-frequency GPS measurements—A status report. In Results and experiences from GPS measurements 1987-1990, National Land Survey, Gävle, Sweden, Professional Papers LMV-Rapport 1990:10, C:1 to C:12.
257. Jorgensen, P.S. (1978). Ionospheric measurements from NAVSTAR satellites. Report prepared for Space and Missile Systems Organization, Air Force Systems Command, Los Angeles Air Force Station, Los Angeles, Calif. by Satellite Systems Division of the Aerospace Corporation, El Segundo, Calif., December, SAMSO-TR-79-29, 48 pp.
258. Jorgensen, P.S. (1979). Ionospheric measurements from NAVSTAR satellites. Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation National Aerospace Symposium, Springfield, Va., 6-8 March, 57-64.
259. Jorgensen, P.S. (1989). An assessment of ionospheric effects on the GPS user. Navigation, Journal of The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Summer, Vol. 36, No. 2, 195-204.
260. Joselyn, J.A. (1992). The impact of solar flares and magnetic storms on humans. EOS, Transactions of American Geophysical Union, Vol. 73, No. 7, 81, 84-95.
261. Juan, J.M., A. Rius and J. Sanz (1997). A two-layer model of the ionosphere using Global Positioning System data. Geophysical Research Letters, Vol. 24, No. 4, 393-396.
262. Jungstand, A., E. Engler, E. Sardon and D. Klähn (1995). Error separation concept in experimental TEC monitoring network. Navigating the 90s: Technology, Applications, and Policy, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation National Technical Meeting, Anaheim, Calif., 18-20 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 323-335.
263. Kamide, Y. (1995). Conference offers fresh perspectives on magnetic storms. EOS, Transactions of the Americal Geophysical Union, 27 June, Vol. 76, No. 26, 259-260.
264. Karasawa, Y., K. Yasukawa and M. Yamada (1985). Ionospheric scintillation measurements at 1.5 GHz in mid-latitude region. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 20, No. 3, 643-651.
265. Karels, S.N. and M.E. Viggh (1993). The analysis of a design for measuring ionospheric delays in a GPS C/A-code receiver. Evolution Through Integration of Current and Emerging Systems, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation National Technical Meeting, San Francisco, Calif., 20-22 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 623-628.

266. Kato, T., I. Murata and A. Tsuchiya (1987). Effects of ionosphere on interferometric GPS observation. Presented at Impact of GPS on Geophysics, Symposium U3 of XIX General Assembly of IUGG, Vancouver, B.C., 9-22 August, 12 pp.
267. Katzberg, S.J. and J.L. Garrison (1996). Utilizing GPS to determine ionospheric delay over the ocean. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Langley Research Center, Hampton, Va., December, NASA Technical Memorandum 4750, 13 pp.
268. Kelder, H. and T.A.T. Spoelstra (1983). Multi-technique study of ionospheric irregularities. In: Proceedings of International Symposium on Beacon Satellite Studies of the Earth's Environment, Ed. T.R. Tyagi, New Delhi, India, 7-11 February, Radio Science Division, National Physical Laboratory, New Delhi, India, 457-461.
269. Kersley, L. (1976). An empirical model of ionospheric slab thickness. Proceedings of AGARD conference, AGARD-CP-284, 23-1 to 23-8.
270. Kersley, L., S.E. Pryse and N.S. Wheadon (1988). Amplitude and phase scintillation at high latitudes over northern Europe. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 320-330.
271. Kersley, L., C.D. Russell and D.L. Rice (1995). Phase scintillation and irregularities in the northern polar ionosphere. Radio Science, May, June, Vol. 30, No. 3, 619-629.
272. Klein, M.J. and et al. (1988). Transitionospheric Scintillation and Tec Studies. 30. December, Report NWRA-CR-88-R035; SCIENTIFIC-19; GL-TR-89-0226, 53 pp.
273. Kleusberg, A. (1986). Ionospheric propagation effects in geodetic relative GPS positioning. Manuscripta Geodaetica, Vol. 11, No. 4, 256-261.
274. Kleusberg, A. (1992). The Global Positioning System and ionospheric conditions. Presented at 4th Solar-Terrestrial Prediction Workshop, Ottawa, Ontario, 18-22 May, 5 pp.
275. Klobuchar, J.A. and et al. (1970). A First-Order Prediction Model of Total-Electron-Content Group Path Delay for a Mid-latitude Ionosphere. AFCRL-70-0403, AD 711365,
276. Klobuchar, J.A. and G.S. Hawkins (1975). On the determination of mid-latitude ionospheric time delay from f0F2. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Space Systems and Communications, Proceedings of Ionosphere Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, Arlington, Va., 20-22 January, Naval Research Laboratory, Department of the Navy, Washington, D.C., 421-427.
277. Klobuchar, J.A. (1975). A first-order, worldwide, ionospheric, time-delay algorithm. Ionospheric Physics Laboratory Project 4643, Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories, Hanscom AFB, Mass., 25. September, AFCRL-TR-75-0502, Air Force Surveys in Geophysics No. 324, 24 pp.
278. Klobuchar, J.A. (1976). Ionospheric Time Delay Corrections for Advanced Satellite Ranging Systems. AGARD-CP-209,

279. Klobuchar, J.A. (1978). Ionospheric effects on satellite navigation and air traffic control systems. Report by Air Force Geophysics Laboratory, Hanscom AFB, Bedford, Mass., 13 (figures missing) pp.
280. Klobuchar, J.A. and et al. (1978). The Contribution of the Plasmasphere to Total Time Delay. Effect of the Ionosphere on Space and Terrestrial Systems,
281. Klobuchar, J.A., H. Soicher and J.A. Pearson (1980). A preliminary evaluation of the two-frequency ionospheric correction for the NAVSTAR-Global Positioning system. In: Propagation Effects in Space/Earth Paths, AGARD Conference Proceedings No. 284, papers and discussions presented at the Electromagnetic Wave Propagation Panel Symposium, Ed. H.J. Albrecht, London, U.K., 12-16 May, AGARD-CP-284, 36-1 to 36-10.
282. Klobuchar, J.A. (1982). Ionospheric corrections for the single frequency user of the Global Positioning System. Presented at National Telesystems Conference, Galveston, Tex., 7-10 November, 4 pp.
283. Klobuchar, J.A. (1983). Ionospheric effects on earth-space propagation. Environmental Research Papers, No. 866, Ionospheric Physics Division, Air Force Geophysics Laboratory, Hanscom AFB, Mass., AFGRL-TR-84-0004, 31 pp.
284. Klobuchar, J.A. (1986). Design and characteristics of the GPS ionospheric time delay algorithm for single frequency users. PLANS'86, Proceedings of IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium, Las Vegas, Nev., 4-7 November, 280-286.
285. Klobuchar, J.A. and et al. (1987). Total Electron Content and L-Band Amplitude and Phase Scintillation Measurements in the Polar Cap Ionosphere. Proceedings of NATO AGARD Electromagnetic Wave Panel Symposium, 30. March, aper 2-2.
286. Klobuchar, J.A. (1987). Ionospheric time-delay algorithm for single-frequency GPS users. IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems, May, Vol. AES 23, No. 3, 325-331.
287. Klobuchar, J.A. (1987). Design and characteristics of the GPS ionospheric time delay algorithm for single frequency users. IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems, Vol. AES 23, No. 3, 325-331.
288. Klobuchar, J.A. and R.G. Rastogi (1988). A comparison of equatorial electron content in the Indian and American longitudes. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 292-298.
289. Klobuchar, J.A. and P.H. Doherty (1990). The statistics of ionospheric time delay for GPS ranging on L1. ION GPS '90, Proceedings Third International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 19-21 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 161-168.
290. Klobuchar, J.A. (1991). Ionospheric effects on GPS. GPS World, April, Vol. 2, No. 4, 48-51.
291. Klobuchar, J.A., P.H. Doherty and M.B. El-Arini (1993). Potential ionospheric limitations to wide area differential GPS. ION GPS-93, Proceedings of the Sixth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation,

Salt Lake City, Utah, 22-24 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. II, 1245-1254.

292. Klobuchar, J.A., P.H. Doherty and M.B. El-Arini (1995). Potential ionospheric limitations to GPS wide-area augmentation system (WAAS). *Navigation, Journal of The Institute of Navigation*, Summer, Vol. 42, No. 2, 353-370.
293. Klunitsyn, V.E. and E.D. Tereshchenko (1992). Radio tomography of the ionosphere. *IEEE Antennas and Propagation Magazine*, October, Vol. 34, No. 5, 22-32.
294. Knight, M. and A. Finn (1996). The impact of ionospheric scintillations on GPS performance. *ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation*, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 555-564.
295. Knowles, S.H. Ionospheric limitations to coherent processing of transionospheric radars. unknown proceedings, 85-91.
296. Knowles, S.H. and D. Matsakis (1985). Measurements of irregularities in the mid-latitude ionosphere with a radio interferometer. *Radio Science*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 375-382.
297. Komjathy, A., R.B. Langley and F. Vejrazka (1996). Assessment of two methods to provide ionospheric range error corrections for single-frequency GPS users. *GPS Trends in Precise Terrestrial, Airborne, and Spaceborne Applications, International Association of Geodesy Symposium No. 115*, G. H. W. G. M. G. S. Eds. G. Beutler, Boulder, Colo., 3-4 July 1995, Springer, Berlin, 253-257.
298. Komjathy, A. and R.B. Langley (1996). Improvement of a global ionospheric model to provide ionospheric range error corrections for single-frequency GPS users. *Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting*, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 557-566.
299. Komjathy, A. and R.B. Langley (1996). The effect of shell height on high precision ionospheric modelling using GPS. *Proceedings of 1996 International GPS Service for Geodynamics Analysis Center Workshop*, P. A. V. S. J. F. Z. Eds. R.E. Neilan, NOAA, Silver Spring, Md., 19-21 March, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 193-203.
300. Kondo, T. and M. Imae (1993). Precise ionospheric correction by using GPS signals for VLBI geodetic measurements. In: *Environmental Effects on Spacecraft Positioning and Trajectories, Proceedings of the Twentieth General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics*, Ed. A.V. Jones, Vienna, Austria, August 1991, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics and the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., Geophysical Monograph 73, IUGG Volume 13, 53-60.
301. Köhnlein, W. (1978). Electron density models of the ionosphere. *Reviews of Geophysics and Space Physics*, August, Vol. 16, No. 3, 341-354.
302. Klunitsyn, V.E. (1991). Diffraction tomography based on small-angle scattering data. *SPIE, Vol. Analytical Methods for Optical Tomography*, 172-182.

303. Kunitsyn, V.E. (1992). Compensation for ionospheric errors in geodetic measurements with the help of radiotomography data. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 171-174.
304. Kunitsyn, V.E. and E.D. Tereshchenko (1992). Determination of the turbulent spectrum in the ionosphere by a tomographic method. *Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*, Vol. 54, No. 10, 1275-1282.
305. Kunitsyn, V.E. and E.D. Tereshchenko (1992). Radio tomography of the ionosphere. *IEEE Antennas and Propagation Magazine*, October, Vol. 34, No. 5, 22-32.
306. Lachapelle, G. and E. Cannon (1986). Single and dual frequency GPS results for baselines of 10 to 500 km. *The Canadian Surveyor*, Summer, Vol. 40, No. 2, 173-183.
307. Lachapelle, G. and E. Cannon (1986). Single and dual frequency GPS results for baselines of 10 to 500 km. Proceedings of the Fourth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Austin, Tex., 28 April-2 May, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Tex., Vol. II, 1119-1134.
308. Ladreiter, H.P. and G. Kirchengast (1996). GPS/GLONASS sensing of the neutral atmosphere: Model-independent correction of ionospheric influences. *Radio Science*, Vol. 31, 877-892.
309. Lambert, M. and E.A. Cohen (1986). Monitoring ionospheric irregularities in the southern auroral region by means of a satellite beacon. *Radio Science*, May-June, Vol. 21, No. 3, 347-350.
310. Lambert, S. (1988). Frequency and duration of disturbances in the mid-latitude F region of the ionosphere. *Radio Science*, July-August, Vol. 23, No. 4, 693-707.
311. Langley, R.B. (1992). The effect of the ionosphere and troposphere on satellite positioning systems. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 97 (abstract only).
312. Langley, R.B. (1997). The GPS error budget. *GPS World*, March, Vol. 8, No. 3, 51-56. Innovation: No measuring device is perfect, whether it be a yardstick or a precision analytical balance. A GPS receiver is no exception. The receiver attempts to determine the distances, or ranges, between its antenna and the transmitting antennas of the satellites whose signals it has picked up. Based on those ranges and a knowledge of satellite locations, the receiver can compute its position. However, several errors corrupt range measurements and consequently propagate into the receiver-computed positions. Here we will examine the different errors that corrupt range measurements made by a stand-alone GPS receiver operating under the Standard Position Service (SPS). Although higher positioning accuracies can be achieved with differential techniques — even to the subcentimeter level — we will restrict our attention to the stand-alone receiver, by far the largest “species group” in the GPS user community. We will look at the causes of the SPS errors and their typical magnitudes and what, if anything, can be done to ameliorate them. A satellite’s signal (measuring the pseudorange). Ephemerides. GPS, clocks, and time (keeping satellite time; intentional signal degradation; receiver clocks). Propagation

delays (ionosphere; troposphere; mapping functions). Multipath. Receiver noise (code tracking loop). Dilution of precision.

313. Lanyi, G.E., T. Roth and R.E. Neilan (1987). A comparison of mapped and measured total ionospheric electron content using GPS and beacon satellite observations. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Communications, Navigation and Surveillance Systems,, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. John M. Goodman, 5-9 May, 135-143.
314. Lanyi, G.E. and T. Roth (1988). A comparison of mapped and measured total ionospheric electron content using Global Positioning System and beacon satellite observations. Radio Science, Vol. 23, No. 4, 483-492.
315. Laxmi, V.N. and A.K. Saha (1988). Interaction of electromagnetic waves in the ionosphere. Radio Science, November-December, Vol. 23, No. 6, 951-967.
316. Lear, W.M. (1988). Ionospheric Refraction Correction for Orbiting Vehicles. March, NASA JSC-32064,
317. Leclerc, J.G. (1991). Analyse des perturbations ionosphériques en période de grande activité solaire. Contract report for Ministère de l'Énergie et des Ressources du Québec, Sainte-Foy, Québec by Département des sciences géodésiques et de télédétection, Université de Laval, Québec, September, 60 pp.
318. Lees, M.L. and R.M. Thomas (1989). Ionospheric probing with an HF radar. Electronics & Communication Engineering Journal, September/October, 233-240.
319. Leitinger, R. (1974). Der Einfluß ionosphärischer Ausbreitungsfehler bei der geodätischen Anwendung von Navigationssatelliten. Kleinheubacher Berichte, Band Nr. 17, 321-332.
320. Leitinger, R. and G.K. Hartmann (1977). Zeit- und Breitenabhängigkeit von transitionosphärischen Ausbreitungsfehlern. Kleinheubacher Berichte, Band. Nr. 20, 267-276.
321. Leitinger, R. and G.K. Hartmann (1983). Entfernungsfehler bei geodätischen Meßsystemen aufgrund von Atmosphäreneinflüssen bei Signalfrequenzen größer als 100 MHz Teil II: Einfluß der Ionosphäre. Kleinheubacher Berichte, Band. Nr. 26, 129-137.
322. Leitinger, R. and J.A. Klobuchar (1984). Foreword: Ionospheric studies by means of beacon satellites. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 19, No. 3, 685.
323. Leitinger, R., G.K. Hartmann, F.J. Lohmar and E. Putz (1984). Electron content measurements with geodetic Doppler receivers. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 19, No. 3, 789-797.
324. Leitinger, R. (1984). Ionosphärische Ausbreitungsfehler. Unpublished manuscript Institute für Meteorologie und Geophysik, Universität Graz, Graz, Austria, 11 pp.
325. Leitinger, R. and E. Putz (1987). Ionospheric refraction errors and observables. Internal report Institut für Meteorologie und Geophysik, Universität Graz, Graz, Austria, 15 pp.

326. Leitinger, R. (1993). The effect of horizontal gradients of ionization on position determination and the availability of relevant data. In: Environmental Effects on Spacecraft Positioning and Trajectories, Proceedings of the Twentieth General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Ed. A.V. Jones, Vienna, Austria, August 1991, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics and the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., Geophysical Monograph 73, IUGG Volume 13, 39-46.
327. Leitinger, R. (1993). The use of GPS data for altimeter corrections. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 64-71.
328. LeVine, D.M. (1972). Propagation delay in the atmosphere. Radio Science, Vol. 7, No. 6, 625-629.
329. Lewandowski, W. and et al. (1990). The Use of Precise Ephemerides, Ionospheric Data and Corrected Antenna Coordinates in a Long Distance GPS Time Transfer. PTTI '90, Proceedings of 22nd Annual Precise Time and Time Interval Applications and Planning Meeting, December, 547.
330. Lewandowski, W. and et al. (1990). Use of Precise Ephemerides, Ionospheric Data, and Corrected Antenna Coordinates in a Long-distance GPS Time Transfer. PTTI '90, Proceedings of 22nd Annual Precise Time and Time Interval Applications and Planning Meeting, May, 547-558.
331. Lewandowski, W. and et al. (1991). GPS Time Closure Around the World Using Precise Ephemerides, Ionospheric Measurements and Accurate Antenna Coordinates. Proceedings of 5th European Frequency and Time Forum, March, 215.
332. Li, Z. and K.P. Schwarz (1996). Multiscale estimation of the ionospheric effect from single-frequency GPS receiver data. PLANS '96, Proceedings IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium, Atlanta, Ga., 22-26 April, The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., New York, N.Y., IEEE catalog number 96CH35879, 620-625.
333. Lin, J.C. and Y.W. Kiang (1988). High-frequency beam wave propagation in a stratified random ionosphere. Radio Science, July-August, Vol. 23, No. 4, 685-692.
334. Liu, C.H. and S.J. Franke (1986). Experimental and theoretical studies of ionospheric irregularities using scintillation techniques. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 21, No. 3, 363-374.
335. Llewellyn, S.K. and R.B. Bent (1973). Documentation and description of the Bent ionospheric model. for Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories Space and Missile System Organization, Los Angeles, Calif. by Atlantic Science Corporation, Indialantic, Fla., July, AD-772 733, 208 pp. RBL version only pp. 114-164.
336. Lohmar, F.J. (1984). Zur Berechnung ionosphärischer Refraktionskorrekturen für VLBI-Beobachtungen aus simultanen Dopplermessungen nach Satelliten. Dr.-Ing. dissertation Geodätischen Instituten, Rheinischen Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn, F.R.G., June, 112 pp.

337. Lyon, G.F. (1981). Ionospheric effects on the SARSAT system. Canadian Aeronautics and Space Journal, December, Vol. 27, No. 4, 327-335.
338. Lyon, G.F., J.A. Fulford and P.A. Forsyth (1983). Ionospheric effects on space application systems. Canadian Aeronautics and Space Journal, December, Vol. 29, No. 4, 315-326.
339. MacDoran, P., K. Gold, W. Schreiner, F. Ziel, M. Mathews, S. Anderson and D. Call (1994). Operational expendable GPS sensors for earth observation. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1619-1625.
340. Madrid, G.A., F.G. Winn, J.W. Zielenbach and K.B. Yip (1974). Calibration effects on orbit determination. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., March, JPL Technical Report 32-1587, 83-96.
341. Maeda, H., T. Iyemori, T. Araki and T. Kamei (1982). New evidence of a meridional current system in the equatorial ionosphere. Geophysical Research Letters, Vol. 9, No. 4, 337-340.
342. Mannheimer, D. (1981). Lateral bending effects at the ionospheric height transition. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of the Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 10 pp.
343. Mannucci, A., B. Wilson and D.-Y. Yuan (1995). An improved ionospheric correction method for wide-area augmentation systems. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1199-1208.
344. Mannucci, A.J., B.D. Wilson, Dah-Ning Yuan, U.J. Lindqwister and T.F. Runge (1995). Global monitoring of ionospheric total electron content using the IGS network. Special Topics and New Directions, workshop proceedings, G. D. Eds. G. Gendt, Potsdam, Germany, 15-18 May, GeoForschungsZentrum Potsdam, Potsdam, Germany, 49-56.
345. Mansilla, G.A. (1996). Comparison between models to compute time delay of transitionospheric radio signals. Bollettino di Geodesia e Scienze Affini, Vol. 55, No. 3, 197-208.
346. Mansilla, G.A. and V.H. Rios (1996). Diurnal and latitudinal behavior of ionospheric delay time of GPS signals in South American stations. Bollettino di Geodesia e Scienze Affini, Vol. 55, No. 2, 105-120.
347. Mathwich, H.R., D.E. Aubert, A.F. Martz, K. Bibl, B. Reinisch and D. Lewis (1981). An advanced mission to map the worldwide topside ionosphere. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 653-663.

348. Medhurst, T.G. (1985). Dependence of satellite Doppler measurements in Antarctica on ionospheric conditions. *The Australian Surveyor*, September, Vol. 32, No. 7, 559-573.
349. Meeks, M.L. (1976). Table of contents. *Astrophysics, Part B of Radio Telescopes*, Academic Press, New York, N.Y., Vol. 12 of Methods of Experimental Physics, 304 pp.
350. Meeks, M.L. (1976). *Astrophysics. Part B of Radio Telescopes*, Academic Press, New York, N.Y., Vol. 12 of Methods of Experimental Physics, 304 pp.
351. Melbourne, W.G., J.D. Mulholland, W.L. Sjogren and F.M. Sturms (1968). Constants and related information for astrodynamical calculations, 1968. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 15 July, JPL Technical Report 32-1306, 57 pp.
352. Melbourne, W.G. (1989). The Global Positioning System for study of the ionosphere. Presented at American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, Calif., 4-8 December, 33 pp.
353. Melbourne, W.G. (1995). Sounding the Earth's atmosphere and ionosphere with GPS. *EOS, Transactions of American Geophysical Union*, Vol. 76, 465.
354. Melbourne, W.G., J. LaBrecque, M. Watkins, J. Dow and C. Reigber (1996). IGS white paper on low earth orbiting GPS. unknown source, December, 6 pp.
355. Mendillo, M., M.J. Buonsanto and J.A. Klobuchar (1975). The construction and use of storm-time corrections for ionospheric F-region parameters. In: *Effect of the Ionosphere on Space Systems and Communications, Proceedings of Ionosphere Effects Symposium*, Ed. J.M. Goodman, Arlington, Va., 20-22 January, Naval Research Laboratory, Department of the Navy, Washington, D.C., 361-371.
356. Mikhailov, A.V. (1993). A method for short-term foF2 prediction using current observations. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop*, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 46.
357. Mikhailov, A.V. (1993). Worldwide and regional monthly median foF2 modelling and prediction. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop*, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 20.
358. Miller, R. (1985). Radio Aurora. In: *Beyond Line of Sight, A history of VHF propagation from the pages of QST*, Ed. E. Pocock, The American Radio Relay League, January, 82-86 pp.
359. Millman, G.H. (1967). A survey of tropospheric, ionospheric, and extra-terrestrial effects on radio propagation between the earth and space vehicles. Chapter 1-1 in: *Propagation Factors in Space Communications, Proceedings of Ionospheric Research Committee of Avionics Panel of AGARD/NATO*, Rome, Italy, 21-25 September 1965, Technivision, Maidenhead, England, AGARD Conference Proceedings No. 3, 1-55.
360. Mims, F.M. (1993). Project Halo: The annular solar eclipse of 1994. *EOS, Transactions of the American Geophysical Union*, 4 May, Vol. 74, No. 18, 209-213.
361. Mitchell, J.E. (1991). Ionospheric disturbances and GPS observations: A case study of the AKDOT 1990 georeferencing project. *ION GPS-91, Proceedings Fourth*

International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 11-13 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 285-289.

362. Mitra, A.P. (1978). The D-region of the ionosphere. *Endeavour*, New Series, Vol. 2, No. 1, 12-21.
363. Monaldo, F. (1991). Ionospheric Variability and the Measurement of Ocean Mesoscale Circulation with a Spaceborne Radar Altimeter. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 15. March, Vol. 96, No. C3, 4925-4937.
364. Monaldo, F. (1993). TOPEX ionospheric height correction precision estimated from prelaunch test results. *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, March, Vol. 31, No. 2, 371-375.
365. Montbriand, L.E. (1993). Direction of arrival and amplitude fluctuations of HF transionospheric signals through field-aligned irregularities. *Radio Science*, January/February, Vol. 28, No. 1, 77-96.
366. Moran, J.M. (1989). The effects of propagation on VLBI observations. *The Techniques and Applications of Very Long Baseline Interferometry*, Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Study Institute, R. E. S. Eds. M. Felli, Bologna, Italy, 12-23 September, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 47-59.
367. Moyer, T.D. (1971). Mathematical formulation of the double-precision or bit determination program (DPODP). Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 15 May, JPL Technical Report 32-1527, 83-87 only.
368. Mueller, T. (1994). Wide area differential GPS. *GPS World*, June, Vol. 5, No. 6, 36-44. Innovation; With real-time differential GPS (DGPS), users can obtain position accuracies better than five metres and, under some circumstances, even better than one metre, utilizing broadcast pseudorange corrections that significantly reduce the effects of satellite position and clock errors (including the contributions of selective availability), and ionospheric and tropospheric propagation delays. However, using DGPS with a single reference station has some drawbacks, including the localization of the highest position accuracies to a relatively small area. To overcome these disadvantages, several research groups are developing the technology of wide area differential GPS (WADGPS). This month's column tells us about WADGPS, its advantages and disadvantages, and the different algorithms that have been developed for its implementation. WADGPS Pros and Cons. Network Architectures. Types of Network Algorithms. Proposed Network Algorithms (measurement domain algorithms; state-space domain algorithms). Performance Estimates.
369. Mueller, T., B. Hamry and A. Johnson (1995). WADGPS ionospheric correction model performance simulation. *ION GPS-95*, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1237-1246.
370. Mugellesi, R. and D.J. Kerridge (1991). Prediction of solar and geomagnetic activity for low-flying spacecraft. *ESA Journal*, Vol. 15, 123-134.
371. Muldrew, D.B. and H.G. James (1978). Ionospheric effects on the Doppler frequency shift in SARSAT propagation. *Canada Department of Communications*,

Communications Research Centre, Radio and Radar Research Branch, Ottawa, Ontario, February, CRC Report No. 1313, 42 pp.

372. Musman, S. (1989). Disruption of GPS observations by ionospheric disturbances. ION GPS-89, Proceedings Second International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 27-29 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 421-424.
373. Musman, S. (1996). Deriving ionospheric TEC from GPS observations. GPS Trends in Precise Terrestrial, Airborne, and Spaceborne Applications, International Association of Geodesy Symposium No. 115, G. H. W. G. M. G. S. Eds. G. Beutler, Boulder, Colo., 3-4 July 1995, Springer, Berlin, 258-262.
374. Newby, S.P., R.B. Langley and H.W. Janes (1990). Ionospheric modelling for single frequency users of the Global Positioning System: A status report. GPS '90, Proceedings of Second International Symposium on Precise Positioning with the Global Positioning System, Ottawa, Ontario, 3-7 September, Canadian Institute of Surveying and Mapping, Ottawa, Ontario, 429-443.
375. Newby, S.P. (1992). An assessment of empirical models for the prediction of the transitionospheric propagation delay of radio signals. Department of Surveying Engineering, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B., August, Technical Report No. 160,
376. Newby, S. (1992). The refraction of electromagnetic signals in the atmosphere. Department of Surveying Engineering, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B., July, 10 pp.
377. Newby, S.P. and R.B. Langley (1992). Three alternative empirical ionospheric models — Are they better than the GPS broadcast model? Proceedings of Sixth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, IAG, AGU, ACSM, NOAA, U.S.GS, Columbus, Ohio, 17-20 March, Vol. I, 240-244.
378. Nisbet, J.S. (1971). On the construction and use of a simple ionospheric model. Radio Science, April, Vol. 6, No. 4, 437-464.
379. Nisbet, J.S. (1975). Models of the ionosphere. Proceedings of Summer Advance Study Institute, 245-258.
380. Nisbet, J.S., O.F. Tyrnov, G.N. Zintchenko and W.J. Ross (1981). Limits on the accuracy of correction of trans-ionospheric propagation errors by using ionospheric models based on solar and magnetic indices and local measurements. Radio Science, January-February, Vol. 16, No. 1, 127-133.
381. Nortech Surveys Inc (1985). Study of ionospheric effects on Navstar/GPS users in Canadian high latitude regions. Report for Bedford Institute of Oceanography, Dartmouth, N.S. by Nortech Surveys (Canada) Inc., Calgary, Alberta, March, 43 pp.
382. Oler, C. (1990). Understanding solar terrestrial reports, Part I — Morphological analysis of phenomena; Part II — Interpreting the reports. Solar Terrestrial Dispatch, University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, 13. December, Part I, 44 ; Part II, 22 pp.

383. Olsen, R.G. and M. Wu (1989). A wideband model for electromagnetic interference from corona on electric power lines. *Radio Science*, May-June, Vol. 24, No. 3, 340-350.
384. Partis, I. and F.K. Brunner (1988). Transit derived ionospheric corrections for single frequency GPS. Presented at International Symposium on Global Positioning Systems, Queensland, Australia, October, 11 pp.
385. Paulson, M.R. (1981). Scintillation of satellite signals at Guam for two elevation angles and two frequencies. In: *Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems*, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 174-180.
386. Petrie, L.E., G.W. Goudie, D.B. Ross, P.L. Timleck and S.M. Chow (1986). MICROPREDIC, an HF prediction program for 8086/8088-based computers. Canada Department of Communications, Communications Research Centre, Radar and Communications Technology Branch, Ottawa, Ontario, January, CRC Report No. 1390, 23 pp.
387. Pfitzer, K.A., S.J. Scotti and W.P. Olson (1981). A semi-empirical model of ionospheric electron density. In: *Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems*, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 575-583.
388. Pisacane, V.L., M.M. Feen and M. Sturmanis (1972). Prediction techniques for the effect of the ionosphere on pseudo-ranging from synchronous altitude satellites. Report for Space and Missile Systems Organization, Los Angeles, Calif. by The Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, Md., Report SAMSO-TR-72-22, APL/JHU TG 1197,
389. Pisacane, V.L. and M.M. Feen (1974). Propagation effects at radio frequencies on satellite navigation systems. The Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, Silver Spring, Md., May, AD-784 373, 41 pp.
390. Prilepin, M.T. (1986). Determination of ionospheric correction by group and phase velocity. Soviet Geophysical Committee, U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences, Moscow, U.S.S.R., 15 pp.
391. Prilepin, M.T. (1986). Determination of ionospheric correction by group and phase velocity. Proceedings of Fourth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Austin, Tex., 28 April-2 May, Applied Research Laboratories, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Tex., Vol. I, 615-629.
392. Pullen, S., P. Enge and B. Parkinson (1994). Simulation-based evaluation of WAAS performance: Risk and integrity factors. ION GPS-94, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 975-983.
393. Pullen, S.P., Y.C. Chao, P.K. Enge and B.W. Parkinson (1996). Effects of local ionospheric anomalies on navigation performance and integrity using WAAS. PLANS '96, Proceedings IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium, Atlanta, Ga., 22-26 April, The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., New York, N.Y., IEEE catalog number 96CH35879, 574-581.

394. Qiu, W., G. Lachapelle and M.E. Cannon (1994). Ionospheric effect modelling for single frequency GPS users. *Navigating the Earth and Beyond*, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 1994 National Technical Meeting, San Diego, Calif., 24-26 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 911-919.
395. Quegan, S. (1993). Modelling and prediction of ionospheric disturbances affecting the accuracy of position measurements (including scintillations). In: *Environmental Effects on Spacecraft Positioning and Trajectories*, Proceedings of the Twentieth General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Ed. A.V. Jones, Vienna, Austria, August 1991, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics and the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., Geophysical Monograph 73, IUGG Volume 13, 17-38.
396. Rahnemoon, M. (1988). Ein neues Korrekturmodell für Mikrowellen — Entfernungsmessungen zu Satelliten. Dr.-Ing. dissertation Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Deutsche Geodätische Kommission, Munich, F.R.G., 188 pp.
397. Rao, R.B., B. Jayachandran and N. Balan (1988). Solar activity effects on latitudinal variations of TEC. *Investigation of the Ionosphere by Means of Beacon Satellite Measurement*, Proceedings of the International Beacon Satellite Symposium, Ed. Cao Chong, Beijing, China, 18-21 April, International Academic Publishers, 250-257.
398. Rawer, K., D. Bilitza and M. Pallaschke (1985). Study of ionospheric and tropospheric models. Contract report of European Space Agency, 88 pp.
399. Rawer, K. (1985). Study of ionospheric and tropospheric models. Final contract report for European Space Agency by University of Freiburg, Freiburg, F.R.G., September, 88 pp.
400. Rawer, K. (1993). The international reference ionosphere. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 41-45.
401. Raymund, T.D. (1993). Development and applications of ionospheric tomography. Ph.D. dissertation Electrical Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, Illinois, title page only pp.
402. Reigber, C., R. Bock, C. Förste, L. Grunwaldt, N. Jakowski, H. Lühr, P. Schwintzer and C. Tilgner (1996). CHAMP Phase B executive summary. GeoForschungsZentrum, Potsdam, Germany, Scientific Technical Report STR96/13, 24 pp.
403. Reilly, M.H. and E.L. Strobel (1988). Efficient ray tracing through a realistic ionosphere. *Radio Science*, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 247-256.
404. Reilly, M.H., F.J. Rhoads, J.M. Goodman and M. Singh (1991). Updated climatological model predictions of ionospheric and HF propagation parameters. *Radio Science*, July-August, Vol. 26, No. 4, 1017-1024.
405. Rice, D.D., R.D. Hunsucker, L.J. Lanzerotti, G. Crowley, P.J.S. Williams, J.D. Craven and L. Frank (1988). An observation of atmospheric gravity wave cause and effect during the October 1985 WAGS campaign. *Radio Science*, November-December, Vol. 23, No. 6, 919-930.

406. Rino, C.L. (1980). Transitionospheric radiowave propagation and signal statistics. In: Propagation Effects in Space/Earth Paths, AGARD Conference Proceedings No. 284, papers and discussions presented at the Electromagnetic Wave Propagation Panel Symposium, Ed. H.J. Albrecht, London, U.K., 12-16 May, AGARD-CP-284, 28-1 to 28-23.
407. Rino, C.L., M.D. Cousins and J.A. Klobuchar (1981). Amplitude and phase scintillation measurements using the Global Positioning System. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 253-261.
408. Rino, C.L. and R.C. Livingston (1982). On the analysis and interpretation of spaced-receiver measurements of transitionospheric radio waves. *Radio Science*, Vol. 17, No. 4, 845-854.
409. Rino, C.L., M.D. Cousins, N.B. Walker and J.A. Klobuchar (1983). Ionospheric scintillation monitoring using GPS. Report by SRI International and Air Force Geophysics Lab, Menlo Park, Calif., 4 pp.
410. Rios, V.H. (1993). Transitionospheric delay time and pulse deformation of Global Positioning System signals: Theoretical review. *Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications*, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 6-19.
411. Roberts, D.H., A.E.E. Rogers, B.R. Allen, C.L. Bennett, B.F. Burke, P.E. Greenfield, C.R. Lawrence and T.A. Clark (1982). Radio interferometric detection of a traveling ionospheric disturbance excited by the explosion of Mount St. Helens. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 87, No. A8, 6302-6306.
412. Roberts, D.H., J.A. Klobuchar, P.F. Fougere and D.H. Hendrickson (1982). A large-amplitude traveling ionospheric disturbance produced by the May 18, 1980, explosion of Mount St. Helens. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 87, No. A8, 6291-6301.
413. Robinson, S.E. (1985). Path delay estimation algorithms. Memo to D.W. Trask Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 17. January, 7 pp.
414. Robinson, R.M. (1991). A survey of polar cap F region electron densities measured by the Sondrestrom radar. *Radio Science*, July-August, Vol. 26, No. 4, 1069-1078.
415. Rocken, C., R. Reilinger, M. Bevis, R. Bilham, M. Jackson, B. Perin, M.C. Hackman, J. Johnson, J. Stowell and B. Stephens (1989). Increased ionospheric activity and its consequences on GPS data. University UNAVCO Consortium, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo., 13 pp.
416. Rocken, C., C. Meertens and J. Stowell (1989). Tracking tests of Trimble 4000 SST receiver November 1989 in equatorial region: Preliminary results. University UNAVCO Consortium, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo., 3 pp.
417. Rocken, C., C. Meertens and J. Braun (1991). Ionosphere and Trimble tracking problems. UNAVCO memo to J. Freymuller, J. Stowell, S. Ware, P. Pereault University UNAVCO Consortium, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo., 16 May, 8 pp.

418. Rocken, C. and C. Meertens (1992). TurboRogue [GPS receiver] test, November 1991. UNAVCO memo for L. Young, T. Meehan, S. Ware 21. January, 14 pp.
419. Rogers, D.C. and P. Christopher (1981). Satellite orbits to relieve ionospheric scintillation. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 10 pp.
420. Ronnang, B.O. (1989). Geodesy-VLBI observables. The Techniques and Applications of Very Long Baseline Interferometry, Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Study Institute, R. E. S. Eds. M. Felli, Bologna, Italy, 12-23 September, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 289-302.
421. Rose, R.B. (1988). High-resolution HF time of arrival measurements (1981-1985). Radio Science, Vol. 23, No. 3, 257-264.
422. Rose, R.B. (1993). A high-latitude ionospheric disturbance impact assessment system. Radio Science, January/February, Vol. 28, No. 1, 97-104.
423. Ross, W.J. (1965). Second-order effects in high-frequency transionospheric propagation. Journal of Geophysical Research, 1 February, Vol. 70, No. 3, 597-612 pp.
424. Rotheram, S. (1989). Clear air aspects of the troposphere and their effects on propagation mechanisms from VHF to millimetre waves. Chapter 9 in: Radiowave Propagation, Eds. M. P. M. Hall and L. W. Barclay, Peter Peregrinus Ltd., London, United Kingdom, 150-172.
425. Royden, H.N., R.B. Miller and L.A. Buennagel (1984). Comparison of Navstar satellite L band ionospheric calibrations with Faraday rotation measurements. Radio Science, Vol. 19, No. 3, 798-804.
426. Rufenach, C.L. (1975). Ionospheric scintillation by a random phase screen: Spectral approach. Radio Science, February, Vol. 10, No. 2, 155-165.
427. Rush, C.M. (1979). Transionospheric radio propagation. Aerospace Propagation Media Modelling and Prediction Schemes for Modern Communications, Navigation, and Surveillance Systems, Agard, Neuilly sur Seine, France, July, AGARD-LS-99, 4-1 to 4-28.
428. Rush, C.M. (1986). Ionospheric radio propagation models and predictions — A mini-review. Transactions on Antennas and Propagation, Vol. AP 34, No. 9, 1163-1170.
429. Sagalyn, R.C. and S.A. Bowhill (1993). Progress in geomagnetic storm prediction. In: Environmental Effects on Spacecraft Positioning and Trajectories, Proceedings of the Twentieth General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Ed. A.V. Jones, Vienna, Austria, August 1991, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics and the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., Geophysical Monograph 73, IUGG Volume 13, 157-173.
430. Sardon, E., A. Rius and Zarraoa (1992). Ionospheric calibration of VLBI data using GPS observations. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22

May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 59-62.

431. Sardon, E., N. Jakowski and A. Rius (1993). Comparison of ionospheric TEC obtained from Faraday rotation of geostationary satellite signals and from GPS data. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 79-83.
432. Sarson, E., G. Soler, L.F. Alberca, B. Morena and A. Rius (1993). Comparison of the TEC obtained using GPS data and from a model based on ionosonde data. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 36-40.
433. Sato, K. (1995). Estimation of ionospheric total electron content using raw data obtained by dual-band GPS receiver. The Japanese Symposium on GPS, Proceedings of the Earthquake Research Institute Symposium, Y. K. Eds. T. Kato, Tokyo, Japan, 15-16 December 1994, 17-19.
434. Satz, H. (1995). Ionospheric delays for simulation of GPS users in near earth's surface navigation. Navigating the 90s: Technology, Applications, and Policy, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation National Technical Meeting, Anaheim, Calif., 18-20 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 835-841.
435. Schaer, S., G. Beutler, L. Mervart, M. Rothacher and U. Wild (1995). Global and regional ionosphere models using the GPS double difference phase observable. Special Topics and New Directions, workshop proceedings, G. D. Eds. G. Gendt, Potsdam, Germany, 15-18 May, GeoForschungsZentrum Potsdam, Potsdam, Germany, 77-92.
436. Schaer, S., G. Beutler, M. Rothacher and T.A. Springer (1996). Daily global ionosphere maps based on GPS carrier phase data routinely produced by the Code Analysis Center. Proceedings of 1996 International GPS Service for Geodynamics Analysis Center Workshop, P. A. V. S. J. F. Z. Eds. R.E. Neilan, NOAA, Silver Spring, Md., 19-21 March, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 181-192.
437. Schaffrin, B. and Y. Bock (1988). A unified scheme for processing GPS dual-band phase observations. Bulletin Géodésique, Vol. 62, No. 2, 142-160.
438. Schlegel, K. (1993). EISCAT and the EISCAT database — Input for high latitude ionospheric models. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 47-55.
439. Schwarze, V.S., T. Hartmann, M. Leins and M.H. Soffel (1993). Relativistic effects in satellite positioning. Manuscripta Geodaetica, No. 18, 306-316.
440. Sciegienny, J. (1991). Measurement of Ionospheric Delay for GPS Signal Group Delay at Millstone. Lincoln Laboratory Project, 24. July, Report STK-178,
441. Secan, J.A., R.M. Bussey, E.J. Fremouw and S. Basu (1995). An improved model of equatorial scintillation. Radio Science, May, June, Vol. 30, No. 3, 607-617.
442. Sennott, J.W. and D. Pietraszewski (1987). Experimental measurement and characterization of ionospheric and multipath errors in differential GPS. Proceedings of

The Institute of Navigation National Technical Meeting, Anaheim, Calif., 20-23 January, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 168-172.

443. Sennott, J.W. and D. Pietraszewski (1987). Experimental measurement and characterization of ionospheric and multipath errors in differential GPS. *Navigation*, Journal of The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Vol. 34, No. 2, 160-173.
444. Sennott, J.W. and D. Pietraszewski (1993). Experimental measurement and characterization of ionospheric and multipath errors in differential GPS. *Global Positioning System, Papers published in Navigation*, reprinted by The Institute of Navigation, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 19-32.
445. Sharma, S. (1988). Error sources affecting differential or ground monitored operation of the NAVSTAR Global Positioning System. *Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation Satellite Division's International Technical Meeting*, Colorado Springs, Colo., 19-23 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 339-345.
446. Sjöberg, L.E. (1990). The best linear combinations of L1 and L2 frequency observables in the application of Transit / Doppler, and GPS. *Manuscripta Geodaetica*, Vol. 15, No. 1, 17-22.
447. Snow, R.W. (1993). Propagational aspects of GPS signals through ionosphere and troposphere. *Geodetical Info Magazine*, November, Vol. 7, No. 11, 62-65.
448. Snow, R.W., A.W. Osborne, J.A. Klobuchar and P.H. Doherty (1994). Ionospheric corrections to precise time transfer using GPS. *Proceedings of 25th Annual Precise Time and Time Interval (PTI) Applications and Planning Meeting*, U.S. NO, NASA, NRL, U.S. ARL, A.F. OSR, Marina Del Rey, Calif., 29 November-2 December 1993, NASA, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Md., NASA Conference Publication 3267, 495-503.
449. Soicher, H. (1977). Ionospheric and plasmaspheric effects in satellite navigation systems. *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, September, Vol. AP 25, No. 5, 705-708.
450. Soicher, H., J.A. Klobuchar and P.H. Doherty (1984). Spatial variability of total electron content in the eastern Mediterranean region. *Radio Science*, May-June, Vol. 19, No. 3, 757-764.
451. Soicher, H., J.A. Klobuchar and J.M. Goodman (1985). Foreword: Ionospheric effects on radio systems. *Radio Science*, May-June, Vol. 20, No. 3, 259.
452. Soicher, H. and F.J. Gorman (1985). Seasonal and day-to-day variability of total electron content at mid-latitudes near solar maximum. *Radio Science*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 383-387.
453. Soicher, H. (1988). Traveling ionospheric disturbances (TIDs) at mid-latitudes: Solar cycle phase dependence. *Radio Science*, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 283-291.
454. Sojka, J.J. (1989). Global scale, physical models of the F region ionosphere. *Reviews of Geophysics*, Vol. 27, No. 3, 371-403.
455. Sovers, O.J. and J.L. Fanselow (1987). Observation model and parameter partials for the JPL VLBI parameter estimation software "MASTERFIT" — 1987. *Jet*

Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 15 December, JPL Publication 83-39, Rev. 3, 60 pp.

456. Sovers, O.J. and C.S. Jacobs (1994). Observation model and parameter partials for the JPL VLBI parameter estimation software “MODEST”—1994. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., August, JPL Publication 83-39, Rev. 5, 111 pp.
457. Sovers, O.J. and C.S. Jacobs (1996). Observation model and parameter partials for the JPL VLBI parameter estimation software “MODEST”—1996. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., August, JPL Publication 83-39, Rev. 6, 151 pp.
458. Spatz, D.E., S.J. Franke and K.C. Yeh (1988). Analysis and interpretation of spaced receiver scintillation data recorded at an equatorial station. *Radio Science*, May-June, Vol. 23, No. 3, 347-361.
459. Spoelstra, T.A.T. (1983). The influence of ionospheric refraction on radio astronomy interferometry. *Astronomy and Astrophysics*, Vol. 120, 313-321.
460. Spoelstra, T.A.T. (1983). Correcting radio astronomy interferometry observations for ionospheric refraction. Internal report Netherlands Foundation for Radio Astronomy, Dwingeloo, The Netherlands, 8 pp.
461. Spoelstra, T.A.T. and H. Kelder (1984). Effects produced by the ionosphere on radio interferometry. *Radio Science*, Vol. 19, No. 3, 779-788.
462. Spoelstra, T.A.T. (1985). Effects of amplitude and phase scintillations on decimeter wavelength observations at mid-latitudes. *Astronomy and Astrophysics*, Vol. 148, 21-28.
463. Spoelstra, T.A.T. (1986). Correcting refraction in radio astronomy. Internal report Netherlands Foundation for Radio Astronomy, Dwingeloo, The Netherlands, 43 pp.
464. Spoelstra, T.A.T. (1992). The ionosphere as a refractive medium. *Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy*, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 69-76.
465. Srinivasan, J.M., T.K. Meehan and L.E. Young (1989). Code and codeless ionospheric measurements with NASA’s Rogue GPS receiver. *ION GPS-89*, Proceedings Second International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Colorado Springs, Colo., 27-29 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 451-454.
466. Srinivasan, J.M., T.K. Meehan and L.E. Young (1989). Code and codeless ionospheric measurements with NASA’s rogue GPS receiver. *ION GPS-89*, Preliminary Proceedings of Second International Technical Meeting, Colorado Springs, Colo., 25-29 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.) Satellite Division, Washington, D.C., 7 pp.
467. Staelin, D.H. (1981). Passive microwave techniques for geophysical sensing of the earth from satellites. *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, July, Vol. AP 29, No. 4, 683-687.

468. Stein, V. (1981). Modelle der Ionospharischen Elektronendichtheverteilung zur Korrektur von Ausbreitungsfehlern Elektromagnetischer Wellen. DFVLR-Mitt.82-03,
469. Stephens, S.G. (1988). Navigation Improvement with the GPS Single Frequency Ionospheric Time-Delay Algorithm. 3. March, Aerospace Technical Memorandum 88(3476-02)-2,
470. Stuart, W.F. and A.W. Green (1988). Proposal for global real-time communications of geomagnetic data. 10-12.
471. Stubbe, P. (1975). The F region. Proceedings of Summer Advance Study Institute, 269-280.
472. Stull, C. and A.J. Van Dierendonck (1995). Test results of Wilcox Electric's ionospheric monitoring network. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1219-1228.
473. Swider, W. (1975). The D and E regions. Proceedings of Summer Advance Study Institute, 259-267.
474. Szuszczewicz, E.P. (1986). Theoretical and experimental aspects of ionospheric structure: A global perspective on dynamics and irregularities. Radio Science, May-June, Vol. 21, No. 3, 351-362.
475. Teunissen, P.J.G. (1996). On the geometry of the ambiguity search space with and without ionosphere. Zeitschrift fur Vermessungswesen, Vol. 121, No. 7, 332-340.
476. Teunissen, P.J.G. (1997). The geometry-free GPS ambiguity search space with a weighted ionosphere. Journal of Geodesy, Vol. 71, No. 6, 370-383.
477. Topex Science Working Group (1981). Satellite altimetric measurements of the ocean. Excerpt Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 1. March, 25-27, 51-55.
478. Trethewey, M.L., I. Catchpole and A. Hansla (1993). Single frequency ionospheric determination using GPS. ION GPS-93, Proceedings of the Sixth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 22-24 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. II, 1373-1381.
479. Tscherning, C.C. and C.C. Goad (1985). Correlation between time dependent variations of Doppler-determined height and sunspot numbers. Journal of Geophysical Research, May, Vol. 90, No. B6, 4589-4596.
480. Tseng, Y.H., I.M. Whillans and C.J. van der Veen (1989). Ionospheric effects on GPS in central Antarctica. Proceedings of Fifth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 13-17 March, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Vol. II, 1114-1123.
481. Tucker, A.J. and B.M. Fannin (1968). Analysis of ionospheric contributions to the Doppler shift of CW signals from artificial earth satellites. Journal of Geophysical Research and Space Physics, July, Vol. 73, No. 13, 4325-4334.

482. Tucker, A.J., J.R. Lynch and H.L. Supp (1976). Modeling of residual range error in two frequency corrected Doppler data. Proceedings of First International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Doppler Positioning, DMA, NOS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., October, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 357-376.
483. van der Marel, H. and T.A.T. Spoelstra (1994). Comparison of ionospheric corrections from GPS, chirpsounder and ionosonde data for ratio astronomy. Presented at 11th International Beacon Satellite Symposium, Wales, U. K., 11-15 July, 4 pp.
484. van der Marel, H. and T.A.T. Spoelstra (1995). Comparison of ionospheric corrections from GPS, Chirpsounder, and Ionosonde data for radio astronomy. Publications of the Delft Geodetic Computing Centre, Faculty of Geodetic Engineering, Delft University of Technology, Delft, The Netherlands, April, LGR-Series No. 9, 75-78.
485. Van Dierendonck, K., J. Klobuchar and Q. Hua (1993). Ionospheric scintillation monitoring using commercial single frequency C/A code receivers. ION GPS-93, Proceedings of the Sixth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 22-24 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. II, 1333-1342.
486. Van Dierendonck, A.J., Q. Hua, P. Fenton and J. Klobuchar (1996). Commercial ionospheric scintillation monitoring receiver development and test results. Navigational Technology for the 3rd Millennium, Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation 52nd Annual Meeting, Cambridge, Mass., 19-21 June, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 573-582.
487. Van Dierendonck, A.J., Q. Hua, J. Klobuchar and P. Fenton (1997). Measuring ionospheric scintillation using GPS receivers. KIS97, Proceedings of the International Symposium on Kinematic Systems in Geodesy, Geomatics, and Navigation, Banff, Alberta, 3-6 June, Department of Geomatics Engineering, The University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, 103-112.
488. van Roos, O.H. and K.W. Yip (1967). Derivation of a general expression for ionospheric range corrections valid for arbitrary solar zenith angles, azimuths, elevation angles and station locations. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Tracking and Orbit Determination Section, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., JPL Technical Report 32-1526, Vol. XI, 53-61. See also RBL 12-66.
489. Van Velthoven, P.F.J. (1992). Climatology of phase errors due to ionospheric acoustic-gravity waves observed by the Westerbork radio synthesis telescope. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 77-80.
490. Vodjannikov, V.V., O.G. Gontarev and B.V. Troitsky (1992). Refraction of transionospheric L band signals. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 103-104 (abstract only).

491. von Flotow, C.S. (1978). Ionospheric Forecasting at Air Force Global Weather Central. Effect of the Ionosphere on Space and Terrestrial Systems,
492. von Roos, O.H. (1971). Tropospheric and ionospheric range corrections for an arbitrary inhomogeneous atmosphere (first-order theory). Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 15 December, Vol. I, JPL Technical Report 32-1526, 99-105.
493. von Roos, O.H. and K.W. Yip (1972). Determination of the total electron content from Faraday rotation measurements. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., Technical Memorandum 391-330, 6 pp.
494. von Roos, O.H. and K.W. Yip (1972). Analysis of an important approximation used in extracting the total electron content from Faraday rotation measurements. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., Technical Memorandum 391-298, 10 pp.
495. von Roos, O.H., K.B.W. Yip and P.R. Escobal (1974). A global model of the Earth's ionosphere for use in space applications. *Astronautica Acta*, Vol. 18, No. supplement), 215-232.
496. Wanninger, L. (1992). Monitoring total ionospheric electron content and ionospheric irregularities with GPS. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 141-146.
497. Wanninger, L. (1992). Report on the workshop, Observing the Ionosphere with GPS. Observing the Ionosphere with GPS, Hannover, Germany, 27-28 April, May, 11 pp.
498. Wanninger, L., G. Seeber and M.A. Campos (1992). Limitations of GPS in Central and South America due to the ionosphere. Presented at International Conference on Cartography - Geodesy, Maracaibo, Venezuela, 24 November-4 December, 14 pp.
499. Wanninger, L. (1993). Effects of the equatorial ionosphere on GPS. *GPS World*, July, Vol. 4, No. 7, 48-54. Innovation; When she was good, she was very, very good, but when she was bad, she was horrid. These lines from the familiar children's nursery rhyme might justifiably be used to describe the ionosphere. Under normal conditions in the mid-latitudes, the ionosphere is for the most part well behaved. GPS receivers can track the satellite signals from near horizon to horizon without difficulty, and the bias contributed by the ionosphere to pseudorange and carrier-phase observations can be readily removed by using dual-frequency observations. However, in the vicinity of the earth's magnetic equator, the ionosphere is at times quite "horrid," making life for the GPS user somewhat difficult. Wanninger describes the behavior of the equatorial ionosphere and how it affects the performance of GPS receivers. Scintillations. Monitoring scintillations. High total electron content. Large horizontal gradients. Conclusions.
500. Wanninger, L. (1993). Ionospheric monitoring using IGS data. Proceedings of the International GPS Service for Geodynamics (IGS) Workshop, E. B. Eds. G. Beutler, Bern, Switzerland, 25-26 March, Druckerei der Universität Bern, 351-360.

501. Wanninger, L. (1993). TEC observations with GPS. Modelling the Ionosphere for GPS Applications, Proceedings of GPS/Ionosphere Workshop, Neustrelitz, Germany, 29-30 September, 84-89.
502. Wanninger, L. (1993). Der Einfluß ionosphärischer Störungen auf präzise GPS-Messungen in Mitteleuropa. Zeitschrift für Vermessungswesen, August, 21 pp.
503. Wanninger, L. (1994). Der Einfluß der Ionosphäre auf die Positionierung mit GPS. Ph.D. dissertation, Wissenschaftliche Arbeiten der Fachrichtung Vermessungswesen der Universität Hannover, Hannover, Germany, Nr. 201, 136 pp.
504. Wanninger, L. (1994). The occurrence of ionospheric disturbances above Japan and their effects on precise GPS positioning. CRCM '93, Proceedings of the Eighth International Symposium on Recent Crustal Movements, Kobe, Japan, 6-11 December 1993, Local Organizing Committee for the CRCM, Kobe, Japan, September, 175-180.
505. Wanninger, L. (1995). Monitoring ionospheric disturbances using the IGS network. Special Topics and New Directions, workshop proceedings, G. D. Eds. G. Gendt, Potsdam, Germany, 15-18 May, GeoForschungsZentrum Potsdam, Potsdam, Germany, 57-66.
506. Wanninger, L. (1995). Improved ambiguity resolution by regional differential modelling of the ionosphere. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 55-62.
507. Wassef, A.M. and K.M. Kelly (1988). Enhancing the usefulness of GPS two-frequency data for estimating the ionospheric correction. Proceedings of The Institute of Navigation Satellite Division's International Technical Meeting, Colorado Springs, Colo., 19-23 September, The Institute of Navigation (U.S.), Washington, D.C., 347-353.
508. Webster, I. and A. Kleusberg (1992). Regional modelling of the ionosphere for single frequency users of the Global Positioning system. Proceedings of Sixth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, IAG, AGU, ACSM, NOAA, U.S.GS, Columbus, Ohio, 17-20 March, Vol. I, 230-239.
509. Webster, I. (1993). A regional model for the prediction of ionospheric delay for single frequency users of the Global Positioning System. Department of Surveying Engineering, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B., April, Technical Report No. 166,
510. Weiffenbach, G.C. (1965). Tropospheric and ionospheric propagation effects on satellite radio-Doppler geodesy. Proceedings of EDM Symposium, Oxford, U.K., September, Hilgore Watts, London, U.K., 339-352.
511. Weigel, G. (1989). Correlating solar activity with uncompensated ionospheric effects on Doppler-determined ellipsoid heights. Proceedings of Fifth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning, DMA, NGS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 13-17 March, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Vol. I, 400-409.
512. Weisbrod, S. and L.J. Anderson (1959). Simple methods for computing tropospheric and ionospheric refractive effects on radio waves. Proceedings of the IRE, October, Vol. 59, 1770-1777.

513. Weiss, M.A. and et al. (1990). The Use of Ionospheric Data in GPS Time Transfer. Proceedings of 4th European Frequency and Time Forum, 327.
514. Westrop, J. (1991). Analysis of the 1990 and 1991 Maracaibo GPS survey data. Unpublished report, Department of Surveying Engineering, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B., December, 47 pp.
515. Whalen, J.A. (1989). The Daytime F Layer Trough and Its Relation to Ionospheric-Magnetospheric Convention. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 94, No. 17, 169.
516. Whitney, H.E. and S. Basu (1977). The effect of ionospheric scintillation on VHF/UHF satellite communications. *Radio Science*, February, Vol. 12, No. 1, 123-133.
517. Wild, U., G. Beutler, W. Gurtner and M. Rothacher (1989). Estimating the ionosphere using one or more dual frequency GPS receivers. *Proceedings of Fifth International Geodetic Symposium on Satellite Positioning*, DMA, NGS, Las Cruces, N. Mex., 13-17 March, Physical Science Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Vol. II, 724-736.
518. Wild, U., G. Beutler, S. Fankhauser and W. Gurtner (1990). Stochastic properties of the ionosphere estimated from GPS observations. *GPS '90*, Proceedings of Second International Symposium on Precise Positioning with the Global Positioning System, Ottawa, Ontario, 3-7 September, Canadian Institute of Surveying and Mapping, Ottawa, Ontario, 411-428.
519. Wild, U. (1993). Ionosphere and ambiguity resolution. *Proceedings of the International GPS Service for Geodynamics (IGS) Workshop*, E. B. Eds. G. Beutler, Bern, Switzerland, 25-26 March, Druckerei der Universität Bern, 361-370.
520. Willman, J.F. (1968). Accuracy of satellite Doppler data for ionospheric study, navigation, and geodesy. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 73, No. 1, 385-392.
521. Wilson, R.M. (1988). A prediction for the maximum phase and duration of sunspot cycle 22. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 93, No. A9, 10,011-10,015.
522. Wilson, B.D. and A.J. Mannucci (1993). Instrumental biases in ionospheric measurements derived from GPS data. *ION GPS-93*, Proceedings of the Sixth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 22-24 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. II, 1343-1351.
523. Wilson, B. and A. Mannucci (1994). Extracting ionospheric measurements from GPS in the presence of anti-spoofing. *ION GPS-94*, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1599-1608.
524. Wilson, B.D., A.J. Mannucci and C.D. Edwards (1995). Subdaily northern hemisphere ionospheric maps using an extensive network of GPS receivers. *Radio Science*, Vol. 30, 639-648.
525. Wilson, B.D., A.J. Mannucci, D.N. Yuan, C. Ho, X. Pi, T. Runge and U.J. Lindqwister (1996). Global ionospheric mapping using GPS: Validation and future

- prospects. Proceedings of 1996 International GPS Service for Geodynamics Analysis Center Workshop, P. A. V. S. J. F. Z. Eds. R.E. Neilan, NOAA, Silver Spring, Md., 19-21 March, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 397-420.
526. Wright, J.W. (1981). Global real-time ionospheric monitoring. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 664-677.
527. Wu, B., P. Nicolaides, T. Upadhyay and T. Jenkins (1996). Ionospheric error compensation for GPS receivers using real-time ionospheric model. ION GPS-96, Proceedings of the 9th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Kansas City, Mo., 17-20 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 575-583.
528. Xia, R. (1992). Determination of absolute ionospheric error using a single frequency GPS receiver. ION GPS-92, Proceedings of Fifth International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Albuquerque, N. Mex., 16-18 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 483-490.
529. Yang, Y.P. and T.A.T. Spoelstra (1992). Limitations in data quality imposed by the ionosphere. Proceedings of Symposium on Refraction of Transatmospheric Signals in Geodesy, T. A. T. S. Eds. J.C. de Munck, The Hague, The Netherlands, 19-22 May, Netherlands Geodetic Commission, Publications on Geodesy, Delft, The Netherlands, No. 36, New Series, 137-140.
530. Yang Gao, J. McLellan and M. Abousalem (1995). A GPS positioning results using precise satellite ephemerides, clock corrections and ionospheric grid model with Jupiter. ION GPS-95, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 25-34.
531. Yeh, K.C. and C.H. Liu (1979). Ionospheric effects on radio communication and ranging pulses. IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation, November, Vol. AP 27, No. 6, 747-751.
532. Yeh, K.C. and C.H. Liu (1980). Statistical properties of transionospherically propagated radio signals under the intense scintillation conditions. In: Propagation Effects in Space/Earth Paths, AGARD Conference Proceedings No. 284, papers and discussions presented at the Electromagnetic Wave Propagation Panel Symposium, Ed. H.J. Albrecht, London, U.K., 12-16 May, AGARD-CP-284, 30-1 to 30-11.
533. Yeh, K.C. and C.H. Liu (1981). Simulated propagation effects on transionospheric radio waves. In: Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Proceedings of Ionospheric Effects Symposium, Ed. J.M. Goodman, NRL, Office of Naval Research, U.S.AFGL, Alexandria, Va., 14-16 April, Washington, D.C., 591-598.
534. Yeh, K.C. and C.H. Liu (1982). Radio wave scintillations in the ionosphere. Proceedings of IEEE, Vol. 70, No. 4, 324 (abstract only).
535. Yichung Chao, Yeou-jyh Tsai, T. Walter, Changdon Kee, P. Enge and B. Parkinson (1995). The ionospheric model improvement for the Stanford WAAS network. Navigating the 90s: Technology, Applications, and Policy, Proceedings of The Institute

of Navigation National Technical Meeting, Anaheim, Calif., 18-20 January, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 531-538.

536. Yionoulis, S.M. (1970). Algorithm to compute tropospheric refraction effects on range measurements. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 20. December, Vol. 75, No. 36, 7636-7637.

537. Yip, K.W. and O.H. von Roos A new technique for ionospheric range calculations. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 7 pp.

538. Yip, K.W., F.B. Winn, M.S. Reid and C.T. Stelzried (1973). Decimeter modeling of ionospheric columnar electron content at S-band frequencies. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 8 pp.

539. Yip, K.W. and O.H. von Roos (1975). A new global ionospheric model. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., Engineering Memorandum 391-683, 45 pp.

540. Yip, K.W. (1975). Variations of ionospheric zenith total electron content w.r.t. solar zenith angle for the global ionospheric model and for the Chapman model. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., Interoffice memorandum, 391.8-321, 5 pp.

541. Yuan, J., Y. Xiong, T. Jacob and G. Schanzer (1991). Investigation of ionospheric time delay for the use of differential GPS. *Proceedings of the First International Symposium on Real Time Differential Applications of the Global Positioning System*, Braunschweig, Germany, 16-20 September, Verlag TUV Rheinland GmbH, Koln, Germany, Vol. II, 633-641.

542. Yunck, T.P., G.F. Lindal and C.H. Liu (1988). The role of GPS in precise earth observation. *PLANS'88*, Proceedings of IEEE Position Location and Navigation Symposium, Orlando, Fla., 29 November-2 December, 246-250.

543. Yunck, T.P. (1993). Coping with the atmosphere and ionosphere in precise satellite and ground positioning. In: *Environmental Effects on Spacecraft Positioning and Trajectories*, Proceedings of the Twentieth General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Ed. A.V. Jones, Vienna, Austria, August 1991, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics and the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., Geophysical Monograph 73, IUGG Volume 13, 1-16.

544. Zarraoa, N., E. Sardon, D. Klähn and A. Jungstand (1995). Evaluation of GLONASS performance in practical applications: Comparison with GPS-based ionospheric TEC values. *ION GPS-95*, Proceedings of the 8th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Palm Springs, Calif., 12-15 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., 1021-1030.

545. Zumberge, J., R. Neilan, G. Beutler and W. Gurtner (1994). The international GPS service for geodynamics — Benefits to users. *ION GPS-94*, Proceedings of the 7th International Technical Meeting of the Satellite Division of The Institute of Navigation, Salt Lake City, Utah, 20-23 September, The Institute of Navigation, Alexandria, Va., Vol. 2, 1663-1666.